

DotAsia Board / Governance / Policy Document:		Doc ID:	BGC-004		
DotAsia Board Elections Procedures					
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This document¹ sets out the rules and procedures for the DotAsia Organisation Board Elections. The general specifications have been laid out in the DotAsia Articles of Association (“DotAsia AA”). This document provides clarifications, interpretations and additional details for the implementation of the Board Elections for DotAsia.

Each eligible Member may nominate, second and vote for an individual as a candidate in the Board Elections. Each eligible Member may make a total number of nominations, seconds and votes which is equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the relevant category (Sponsor Member and Co-sponsor Member). Voting ballots are non-transferrable and a maximum of one vote can be applied to any candidate on a ballot.

The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in his/her favour within his/her category will be declared to be elected to the Board for such category. Elected Directors representing each category shall serve on the board for 3 years.

1. Articles of Association

The Board Elections Procedures (BEP) are consistent and comply with the clauses as set out in the Articles of Association of DotAsia Organisation Limited (“DotAsia”).

1.1 Term of Elected Directors

According to the DotAsia AA, Article 4(2), the terms for the elected Directors will be determined as follows:

“...all Directors (except the Chief Executive Officer) serve on the Board for three (3) years and expire upon the conclusion of an annual general meeting. If such annual general meeting concludes within ninety (90) days of, before or after, the completion of three (3) years served by the Director, the term of the Director shall expire upon the conclusion of such annual general meeting. Otherwise, the Director shall serve until the next annual general meeting after the three (3) years served.”

1.2 Nomination of Candidates

According to Article 23(1) of the DotAsia AA:

¹ NOTE: This **FINALDRAFT-2A** version is an updated version of **DRAFT-2A1** based on the anticipation of Members approving the **Proposed Amendments to the DotAsia Articles of Association**. A **FINALDRAFT-2B** is also produced as a backup, for in the case that the proposed amendments are not adopted.

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“Each candidate standing for election to the Board for each category of Members must be a natural person proposed by an existing Member of the Company and seconded by another existing Member of the Company. Both proposer and the seconder must be from the same category of Members as the category for which the candidate is standing for election.”

Furthermore, Article 23(3) of the DotAsia AA specifies that:

“A candidate for election to the Board cannot stand for more than one category of Members at the same election.”

1.3 Eligibility of Nominee

According to Article 23(1) of the DotAsia AA:

To be eligible to be nominated as a candidate for the Board, a person must:

- (a) Be eligible to be appointed as a Director of a corporation under the laws of Hong Kong;*
- (b) Have demonstrable participation in community events or activities coordinated, organized or regularly attended by the Company, and/or collaborated with the Company on community events or activities, and/or demonstrate familiarity with the community activities of the Company;*
- (c) Submit a declaration that the person:*
 - i. Agree to abide by these Articles as well as the rules and procedures governing the relevant election;*
 - ii. Satisfy all eligibility requirements to be nominated and to stand for election to the board, which if later found to be false or misleading will result in their election being deemed invalid and their term coming to an immediate end;*
 - iii. Waive any and all claims the nominee may have against the Nomination Committee or its members as set forth in Article 23(1)(g) of these Articles, other than in circumstances where the Nomination Committee has acted in bad faith; and,*
 - iv. Submit to the decisions of the Nomination Committee, which will be final and binding.*

And that,

The following persons are not eligible to be nominated as a candidate nor stand for election to the board:

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- (d) *An employee of the Company or any of its related entities, unless that person agrees as a condition of their nomination that they will resign from such employment if elected;*
- (e) *A person who is involved in current litigation or proceeding against the Company in a court or tribunal (or equivalent) anywhere in the world (or, where the litigant party is an organisation, an individual who is a director, controlling shareholder, or employee of such organisation or its related bodies corporate), except where such litigation or proceeding was commenced by the Company, is not eligible to be nominated nor stand for election to the board;*

1.4 Voting by Members

As described in Article 23(4) of the DotAsia AA, if on the close of the nomination period, the number of eligible candidates standing for election is equal to or less than the number of vacancies for such category, no voting will be required. Where voting is necessary, the requirements are specified in the DotAsia AA, Article 23(5)-(7) as follows:

“(5) If the number of candidates standing for election to the Board for a category is greater than the number of vacancies in the Board for such category, the election to the Board shall be made by way of a ballot.

(6) Each Member of a category is entitled to a number of votes which is equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the relevant category. No Member so voting may cast more than one (1) vote in favour of each candidate.

(7) The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in their favour within their category will be declared to be elected to the Board for such category. In case of an equality of votes, the election shall be decided by way of lot.”

2. Rules and Procedures

In addition to the specifications already laid out in the DotAsia AA, this section provides further details to the election rules, procedures and requirements.

For clarification purposes, in accordance with the DotAsia AA, all elected Directors representing each category shall serve in the capacity as individuals on the DotAsia Board. A candidate standing for election to the Board must be proposed and seconded by an existing Member of the Company, however the elected Director shall serve as an independent individual and act in good faith at all times and in the best interests of DotAsia and not any particular Member. For the avoidance of doubt, candidates and elected Directors do not need to be employed by or a representative of any particular Member.

2.1 Voter Qualification

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In order to be eligible to vote in a DotAsia Election, to propose or to nominate or second a candidate, a Member must be listed on the DotAsia website, at: <http://www.dot.asia/dotasia-organisation/community-governance/> on or before the opening of the Nomination Period.

In the two months leading up to the Nomination Period, the Board Secretariat will contact each Member setting out the Voter Name (personal name or role title) of the person authorised to vote and that person's 'Voting email address' (address valid to make nominations, secondments and to cast votes) that is currently maintained on the company's records, with the third-party Election Administrator being included in CC.

Members must reply to both the Secretariat and the third-party Administrator to confirm or update the Voter Name and voting email address to be used. This confirmation must be received before the commencement of the Nomination Period.

If the Member does not confirm or update the Voter Name and the voting email address prior to the opening of the Nomination Period, they will not receive a nomination form or ballot paper, and may not nominate, second or vote in the election. In the event of any uncertainty about the validity of the Voter Name or voting email address [or the receipt of a nomination form or ballot paper](#), the Election Committee shall have the final say, and must explain their decision and their reasoning in the List of Voters.

Following these confirmations and [one day](#) prior to the opening of the Nomination Period, a List of Voters will be published on the DotAsia website. It will show a list of current Members, and for each Member will state whether they [will receive a nomination form and/or ballot paper](#) ~~have the right to vote~~ in the upcoming election based on the confirmation process outlined in this clause. For each voting member, the List will show the name or role title of the person who controls the Voting email address, but will not publish the email address [unless explicitly requested by the Member](#).

To avoid uncertainty, ~~from the time during~~ the Nomination Period ~~begins until the end of and~~ the ~~Voting p~~Period, no membership status changes will be processed by DotAsia - be they new Members joining or existing Members resigning.

If at any time during the election process (from the time the Nomination Period begins until the time the Voting Period ends) a submission (a nomination or a secondment or a voting paper request) is received from an email different to the recognised voting email address, the third-party Administrator will send that submission to the voting email address, copying the EC and the Board Secretariat for information, stating that the submission will only be accepted if the voting email address responds to verify it, and noting that a ballot will only be sent to the voting email address. If there is no response by the voting email address, no action will be taken.

2.2 Nomination

In addition to the specifications as set out in the DotAsia AA and described in section 1.4 above, each Member of a category is entitled to make a total number of nomination proposals equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the corresponding category. Similarly, each Member of

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a category is entitled to make a total number of seconds, which is equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the corresponding category.

Nominations, including the proposer and the seconder shall be submitted via email by the Member to the Board Secretariat and the Election Committee by means of an email to: nominaelections@boardelections.dot.asia. This is an email ~~inbox list~~ to which the Election Committee members, Third Party Election Administrator and Board Secretariat members are subscribed. ~~The archive of this list will be publicly available so that Members can monitor nominations. Email addresses in the public archive will be minimally obscured so as to avoid being targeted by automated systems for abusive email or other purposes.~~

A template for the nomination proposer and seconder is included in Appendix A.

Once a nomination and a second is received for a specific candidate, the Third-Party Election Administrator will email the candidate for his/her confirmation of acceptance of candidacy, copying the Board Secretariat and the Election Committee. Such email will also include an information package detailing the roles and fiduciary responsibilities of being a DotAsia Board director (as included in the DotAsia Board Governance Framework – <https://dot.asia/BGC-001>, Code of Conduct – <https://dot.asia/BGC-002> and Board Confidentiality Guidelines) for the candidate’s reference. Each candidate is requested to confirm his/her willingness to act in accordance with these provisions by return email, as well as their nomination and their willingness to serve as a DotAsia Board director, if elected. If they do not make such undertakings, their nomination will be considered to have been withdrawn.

Elected Board directors are obliged to act in accordance with the DotAsia AA (<https://www.dot.asia/dotasia-memorandum-articles-of-incorporation/>) and in accordance with relevant provisions of the Companies Ordinance in Hong Kong as they apply to Board directors of a Hong Kong corporation. Accordingly, each candidate should be prepared, if elected to the DotAsia Board, to serve as an individual, not as a representative of any other party, and as a member of the DotAsia Board, must act at all times in the best interests of DotAsia.

DotAsia Organisation has a charity arm, namely DotAsia Foundation, and both entities are governed and operated as one organization. Both organizations are setup as not-for-profit limited-by-guarantee corporations, while DotAsia Foundation has obtained a charity status. For accounting and corporate purposes, DotAsia Organisation is the “parent” organization which operates the .Asia gTLD registry, and is the sole member of DotAsia Foundation. The Board Community Projects Committee of DotAsia oversees the charitable community activities of DotAsia, and such activities are carried out under DotAsia Foundation. Given this corporate background, the candidate is to be reminded that, being a director of DotAsia means that s/he will be a director of DotAsia Organisation Limited as well as a director of DotAsia Foundation Limited.

All nominations and seconds must be submitted before the end of the Nomination Period, and all confirmation procedures, including confirmation on nomination/second and acceptance of candidacy must be completed within 48 hours following the end of the nomination period in order for the nomination to be considered effective.

During the Nomination Period, the Board Secretariat will provide Members updates on nominations and seconds on a weekly basis. Under the guidance of the Election Committee,

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more updates will be provided in between the weekly updates, if it is considered useful based on level of nomination activities. A web link will also be provided to members showing updates on nominations, seconds and acceptances, as they are received. The Board Secretariat will only display to Members one Nominator and one Secunder even if multiple nominations and/or seconds are received. If more than one nomination is received for a specific candidate, the first nominator will be considered the Nominator and the second nominator will be considered a Secunder. If more than one seconding is received for a specific candidate, the first secunder will be considered the Secunder (unless another earlier nominator has already been designated as the Secunder) and subsequent secondings received will not be displayed.

In a case where a fraudulent or defective nomination is received and confirmed by the proposer, the Board Secretariat shall notify the Election Committee and the Board and the disqualification of such nomination shall be determined by resolution of the Board.

2.3 Nomination Committee, Eligibility of Nominee & Nominations Report

In accordance with Articles 23(1)(f)-(g) of the DotAsia AA:

The eligibility of candidates standing for election will be determined by a Nomination Committee:

- (f) The Board must establish a Nomination Committee to oversee the nominations and nominee conduct during each board election;*
- (g) The Nomination Committee:*
 - i. Is a sub-committee of the Board;*
 - ii. Will be appointed by the Board and will consist of at least three (3) and not more than five (5) members;*
 - iii. Has the power to determine the eligibility of each Nominee in a Board election, and to exclude a Nominee from a Board election due to their ineligibility;*
 - iv. Has the power to establish and enforce a Code of Conduct for Nominees (including criteria to satisfy Article 23(1)(b)), and the power to exclude a Nominee from the relevant election for non-compliance with the Code of Conduct;*
 - v. With respect to (iii) and (iv) of this Article 23(1)(g), has the power to exclude a nominee from the relevant election following the announcement of the election results in circumstances where the state of affairs giving rise to such ineligibility or non-compliance with the Code of Conduct existed prior to the announcement of the election results;*
 - vi. May, with the consent of the board, delegate any of its powers or functions to an independent organization as it considers reasonably appropriate; and,*

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- vii. *Will be provided with administrative and legal support by the Company where needed.*

In accordance with the DotAsia AA Article 23(2):

“A Nominations Report including all confirmed eligible nominees shall have been sent to the Board after the nomination period and before the voting period, including the proposer (nominator) and endorsed by a seconder of their intention to propose such candidate for election, a notice by that candidate of his/her willingness to be elected, and confirmation from the Nomination Committee of the eligibility.”

If the number of confirmed eligible candidates from the Nomination Committee standing for election is equal to or less than the number of vacancies for such category, no voting would be required. Only confirmed eligible candidates will be included in the ballot for Member voting.

2.4 Voting

In the case where voting is necessary, the voting process will be done through a third-party online voting platform, managed entirely on DotAsia’s behalf by the Third-Party Election Administrator. At the opening of the Voting Period, the voting credentials will be emailed to the voting representative of each eligible Member from the online voting platform. Eligible Members should cast their vote online during the Voting Period. Voting ballots are non-transferrable and a maximum of one vote can be applied to any candidate on a ballot.

To address a situation where a candidate withdraws, or is otherwise eliminated or disqualified after the voting period begins, it is noted that all votes for the withdrawn candidate will be discarded and no recasting of votes will be conducted.

In a case where there are technical issues preventing a voter from receiving or casting the voting ballot, additional time may be afforded to cast votes as determined by the Election Committee. In no case will the additional time allowed exceed 48 hours after the end of the Voting Period, and there is no discretion for any party to extend this time period for any reason whatsoever.

In case of an equality of votes, the election shall be decided by way of lot. The drawing of lot will be completed by the third-party online voting platform automatically (algorithmically) upon the close of the Voting Period.

2.5 Election Chair, Election Committee and Third Party Scrutineer

The DotAsia Board will appoint an independent individual to be the Election Chair and 2 other Election Committee members to oversee the election process, declare the election results and resolve disputes. Current Board members and any person who has been a Board member within one year of the start of the Nomination Period may not serve on the Election Committee.

The two individuals, one from the Sponsor Members’ community, the other from the Co-Sponsor Members’ community, who have no direct conflict of interest in the elections will be appointed to

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examine the nomination and voting processes. The individual invited from the Sponsor Members' community shall be responsible for examining the processes of the elections for the seat(s) to be returned by the Co-Sponsor Members, while the individual invited from the Co-Sponsor Members' community shall be responsible for examining the processes of the elections for the seat(s) to be returned by the Sponsor members.

The Board Secretariat shall work under the supervision of the Election Committee on the administration of the Board Elections. The Election Chair may request the Board Secretariat to recuse themselves from Election Committee meetings where appropriate. During the nominations and voting periods, a Third-Party Election Administrator will be retained to manage the nomination and balloting process on behalf of the Board Secretariat instead of being processed by the DotAsia staff team.

Matters arising from Sponsor Member seats shall be decided by the Election Chair along with the individual invited from the Co-Sponsor Members' community, and matters arising from the Co-Sponsor Member seats shall be decided by the Election Chair along with the individual invited from the Sponsor Members' community. Matters arising from the election in general shall be decided by the Election Committee collectively. In the case of an equality of votes within the Election Committee, the Election Chair shall have a casting vote.

If the elections proceed into voting, DotAsia will also appoint a third party scrutineer to perform an agreed-upon procedures on the voting results. The Election Committee and the third-party scrutineer will have access to the voting ballots to perform their monitoring and agreed procedures.

The third-party scrutineer will perform the following procedures:

1. Report on the third-party online voting platform by reviewing the third-party online voting platform.
2. Obtain the results of the votes cast for the Board election, included in the poll results from the third-party voting platform, and will check the additions of the voting totals included in the summary.
3. Obtain email confirmation from voters and compare the individual details of votes cast included in the summary to the email confirmation received.

The third-party scrutineer shall specify at their discretion the timeframe for obtaining email confirmation from voters, along with consequences and remedies in the case the timeframe is not followed. The third-party scrutineer shall report any incidences and exceptions and provide recommendation to the Election Committee for consideration and reference in case of any disputes.

The third-party scrutineer's work will be carried out in accordance with the early adoption of Hong Kong Standard on Related Services (HKSRs) 4400 (Revised) "Engagements to Perform Agreed-upon Procedures" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA").

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The report will be provided for the information of the Election Committee members, DotAsia Board and DotAsia Members only and it should not be copied, referred to or disclosed in whole or in part to any other persons and the third-party scrutineer will expressly disclaim any liability to any such party in this respect.

2.6 Dispute Resolution

Any complaint, disputes and appeals regarding the conduct of the election must be lodged in writing with the Election Chair (electioncommittee@board.dot.asia). The dispute resolution process is intended for complaints and appeals against the process of the election, not the results of the election.

Any such notices of dispute or appeals must be lodged no later than 96 hours after the closing of the Voting Period or the Nomination Period if no voting is required. There is no discretion for any party to extend this lodgement time period for any reason whatsoever.

Members may lodge notices of a dispute and appeals through their voting representatives. Candidates may lodge a notice of dispute directly with the Election Chair. No other party is entitled to lodge a notice of dispute.

During the dispute resolution period, results of the election and voting ballots should only be obtained from the third-party online voting platform on an as-needed basis and requested by the Election Chair following discussion at the Election Committee identifying such need. They must not for any reason be disclosed to anyone else - that is, the only people who may have access to any results for the voting system before the end of the dispute resolution period are the Election Committee members, the Third-Party Election Administrator and the Third Party scrutineer.

The Election Chair, in consultation with the Election Committee, will resolve the dispute at his or her discretion. The Election Chair will provide notice of all lodged disputes and the Election Chair's decision before announcing the election results.

2.7 Report of Election Results

According to Article 18 of the DotAsia AA:

"The quorum for a general meeting shall be ten (10) or 50 percent of the total number of Members (whichever is less) and the quorum must continue to be present throughout the meeting. A member may attend a meeting in person or via available electronic means including telephone conference or video conference."

In accordance with section 2.3 above, the results of the Board Elections will be declared by the Election Chair and reported at the upcoming AGM.

For the purposes of quorum for a General Meeting, Members listed on the DotAsia website, at: <http://www.dot.asia/dotasia-organisation/community-governance/> shall be considered.

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2.8 Geographical Diversity Requirement

In addition to the maximum number of Directors to be returned from each category, a geographical diversity requirement is specified in Article 3(4) of the DotAsia AA:

“Among the Directors, there shall be at least one (1) Director from at least three (3) of the four (4) areas within the Pan-Asia and Asia Pacific region, namely, North and Northeast Asia, South and Southeast Asia, Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia and, Australia and Pacific.”

A more detailed description of the 4 areas (“Sub-Regions”) and the corresponding economies and countries included is provided in Appendix B.

A candidate will need to declare his/her Sub-Region based on his/her nationality or residency, and such declaration shall be made when the candidate accepts his/her candidacy.

In the case where upon the expiration of the term for the Directors at an AGM, no Director coming from two Sub-Regions remains, and only one eligible candidate is nominated from those two Sub-Regions by the close of the nomination period, by interpretation of Article 40(d), the nominated and confirmed eligible candidate shall be deemed to be elected.

In the case where upon the expiration of the term for the Directors at an AGM, no Director coming from two or more Sub-Regions remains, and no candidate is nominated from those two or more Sub-Regions by the close of the nomination period, the Board shall make a suggestion of an individual satisfying the Geographical Diversity Requirement to the Nomination Committee for their consideration to be nominated directly by the Nomination Committee, and/or otherwise make a suggestion to Sponsor or Co-Sponsor Members for their consideration. Thereupon, and before the close of the voting period, an eligible Member of the corresponding member category should propose and another eligible Member from the same corresponding member category should second the nomination for a candidate who must also accept such nomination to allow for the candidate to be officially accepted.

2.9 By-Election in case of Vacancies

According to Article 23(4) of the DotAsia AA:

“If there is any vacancy in the Board for any categories of Members, such vacancy shall be filled by a by-election by the Members of such category within one month of the occurrence of such vacancy in accordance with procedures set out in this Article 23.”

In the case where the total number of elected Board members is less than the vacancies in a particular category, the Board shall make suggestions of individuals to be considered by the Members in the particular category. Thereupon an eligible Member should propose and another eligible Member should second the nomination for a candidate who must also accept such nomination to allow for the candidates to be officially accepted. Members in the particular category may also nominate additional candidates in the by-election nomination period.

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In the case a by-election is required, the following time schedule should be used:

- Day 0 – Identification and determination of a vacancy by the Board
- Day 1 – Extraordinary General Meeting called for Day 30
- Day 3 – Nomination Period Begins (5 days)
- Day 8 – Nomination Period Ends
- Day 18 – Voting Period Begins (if necessary, 5 days)
- Day 23 – Voting Period Ends
- Day 30 – Extraordinary General Meeting (if necessary)

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Appendix A

*The following form/text may be used by a **proposer to nominate a candidate**:*

=====

Subject: DotAsia Board Elections Nomination

=====

Dear DotAsia Board Secretariat,

Our organization is proposing a nomination in the DotAsia Board Elections, with the following details:

Proposing Organization's Name:	
Member Category:	[Sponsor Member or Co-Sponsor Member]
Candidate's Name:	
Candidate's Email Address:	

Sincerely,

_____ (Name of Voting Representative)
 _____ (Title/Position)
 _____ (Organization)

=====

*The following form/text may be used by a **second in the nomination of a candidate**:*

=====

Subject: Seconding of a Nomination for the DotAsia Board Elections

=====

Dear DotAsia Board Secretariat,

_____ (Member), will second the nomination of: _____ (Candidate) proposed by _____ (proposer) to run as a candidate in the [Sponsor Member / Co-Sponsor Member] category of the DotAsia Board Elections.

Our organization is seconding a nomination in the DotAsia Board Elections, with the following details:

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Seconding Organization's Name:	
Proposing Organization's Name:	
Member Category:	[Sponsor Member or Co-Sponsor Member]
Candidate's Name:	

Sincerely,

_____ (Name of Voting Representative)
 _____ (Title/Position)
 _____ (Organization)

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Appendix B

The DotAsia “Sub-Regions” are defined as the following 4 Areas:

1. North and Northeast Asia (North East Asia)
2. Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia (Middle East & Western Asia)
3. South and Southeast Asia (Central & South East Asia)
4. Australia and Pacific (Australia & Pacific Asia)

The included economies and countries along with the corresponding categorization for the table below are based on the following 3 sources:

*Economies in ICANN AP Region (<http://www.icann.org/montreal/geo-regions-topic.htm>)

**Based on: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>

***Middle East based on: <http://www.un.org/Depts/Cartographic/english/htmain.htm>

Economy / Country*	TLD	DotAsia SubRegion	UN**	Middle East***
China	CN	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
Hong Kong	HK	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
Japan	JP	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
Macau	MO	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
Mongolia	MN	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
North Korea	KP	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
South Korea	KR	North East Asia	Eastern Asia	
Taiwan	TW	North East Asia	N/A	
Afghanistan	AF	Middle East & Western Asia	South-central Asia	Middle East
Armenia	AM	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	
Azerbaijan	AZ	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	
Bahrain	BH	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Cyprus	CY	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Georgia	GE	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	
Iran	IR	Middle East & Western Asia	South-central Asia	Middle East
Iraq	IQ	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Israel	IL	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Jordan	JO	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Kuwait	KW	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Lebanon	LB	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Oman	OM	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Palestinian Territories	PS	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Qatar	QA	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Saudi Arabia	SA	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Syria	SY	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Turkey	TR	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
U.A.E.	AE	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Yemen	YE	Middle East & Western Asia	Western Asia	Middle East
Bangladesh	BD	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Bhutan	BT	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Brunei	BN	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Burma (Myanmar)	MM	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Cambodia	KH	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	

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Economy / Country*	TLD	DotAsia SubRegion	UN**	Middle East***
India	IN	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Indonesia	ID	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Kazakhstan	KZ	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Kyrgyzstan	KG	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Laos	LA	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Malaysia	MY	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Maldives	MV	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Nepal	NP	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Pakistan	PK	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Philippines	PH	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Singapore	SG	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Sri Lanka	LK	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Tajikistan	TJ	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Thailand	TH	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Timor-Leste	TL	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Turkmenistan	TM	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Uzbekistan	UZ	Central & South East Asia	South-Central Asia	
Vietnam	VN	Central & South East Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Antarctica	AQ	Australasia & Pacific	N/A	
Australia	AU	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Christmas Island	CX	Australasia & Pacific	N/A	
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	CC	Australasia & Pacific	N/A	
Cook Islands	CK	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Fiji	FJ	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	HM	Australasia & Pacific	N/A	
Kiribati	KI	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Marshall Islands	MH	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Micronesia, Federated States of	FM	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Nauru	NR	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
New Zealand	NZ	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Niue	NU	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Norfolk Island	NF	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Palau	PW	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Papua New Guinea	PG	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Samoa	WS	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Solomon Islands	SB	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Tokelau	TK	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Tonga	TO	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Tuvalu	TV	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	
Vanuatu	VU	Australasia & Pacific	Oceania	