

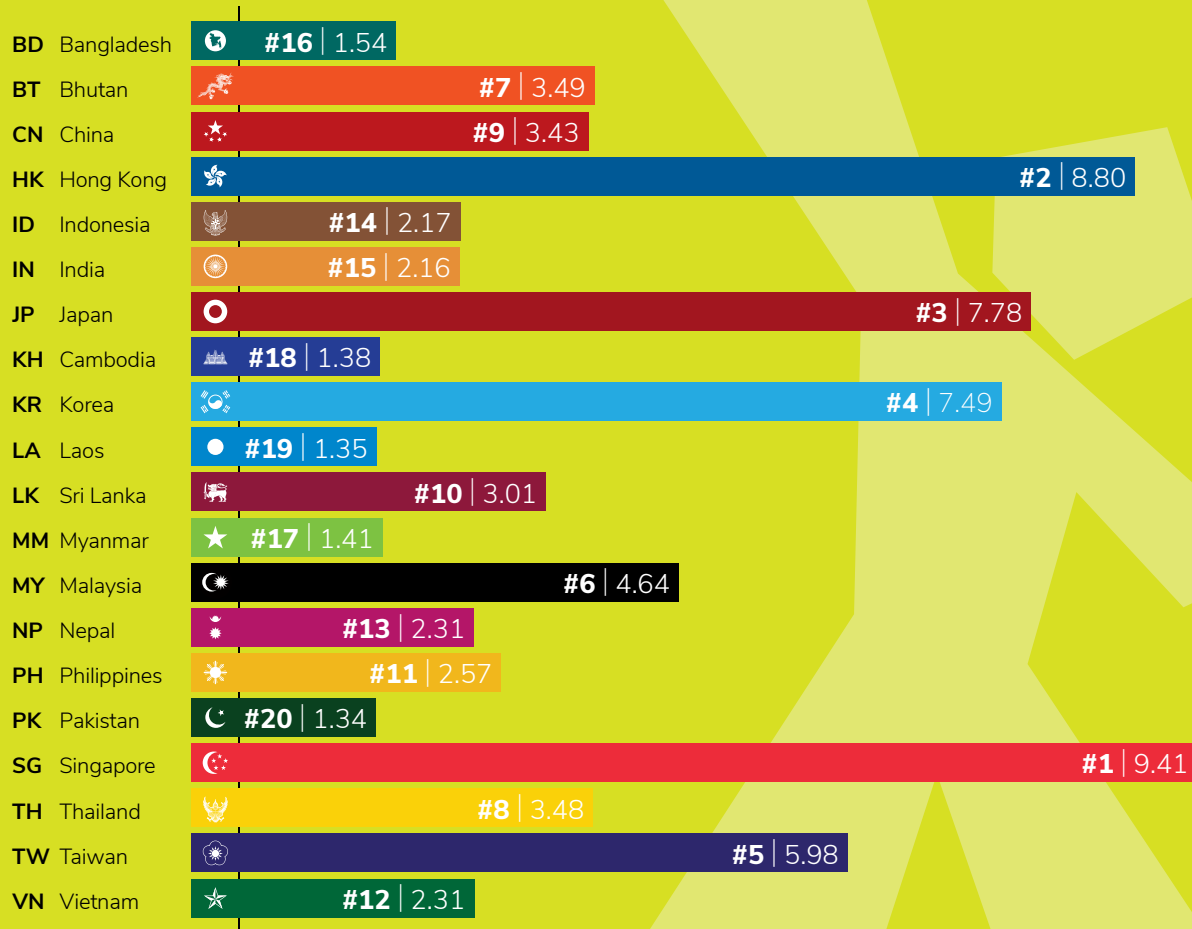
YOUTH MOBILITY INDEX 2018



YMI Report 2018

Appendix C.8: YMI 2018 Scorecards

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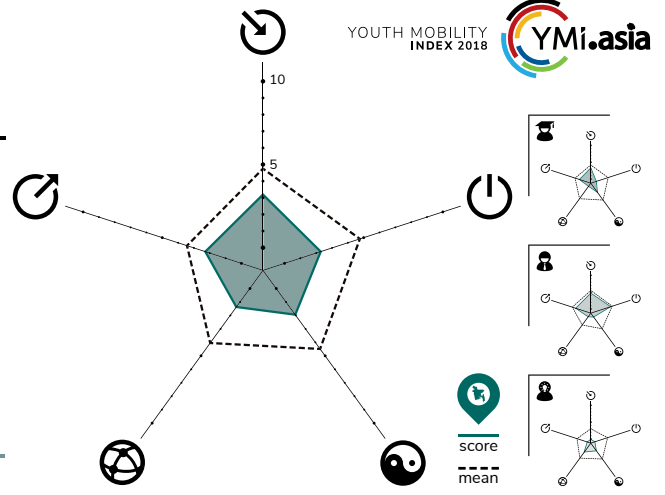
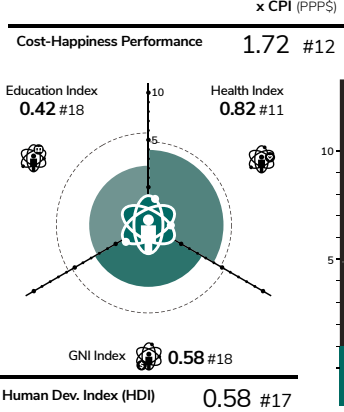
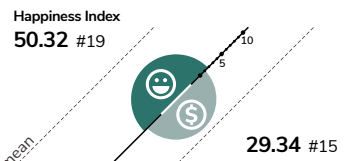
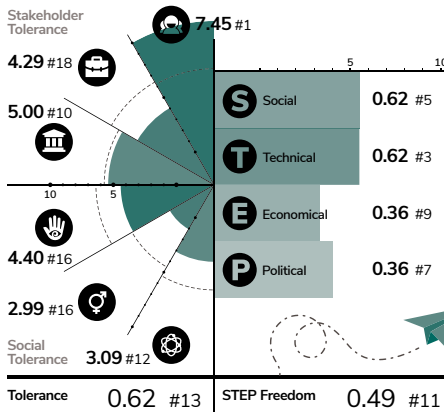
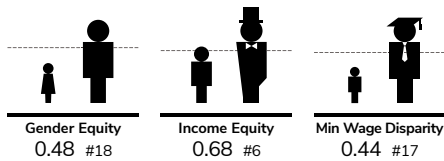
Bangladesh

YMI Score: **1.54** Rank: **#16**



Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
28884	0.633	1.004	0.11	7205410	1.014	1.034	0.92	35047	1.054	1.045	0.26
Inbound											
1589	1.515	1.568	0.01	1422805	1.011	1.009	0.17	38349	1.002	1.232	0.27

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.16 #13	3.34 #10	1.81 #19	3.53 #15	1.66 #19	3.65 #18
Employment	3.63 #11	3.77 #10	4.43 #11	2.04 #19	1.20 #14	3.07 #18
Entrepreneurship	1.17 #20	1.15 #20	1.90 #19	3.24 #15	2.69 #14	3.33 #17
Mobility Vector Scores	2.79 #15	3.43 #15	2.72 #17	2.29 #15	1.69 #17	

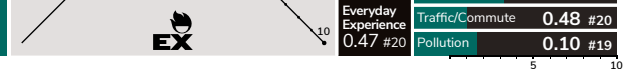
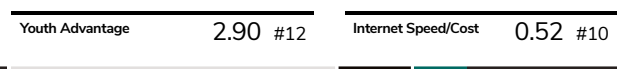
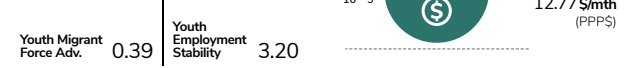
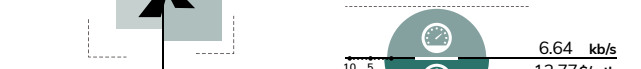
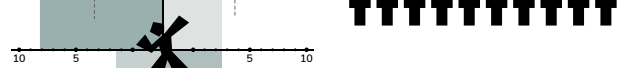


Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
162,951,560	44.5%	11.8%	0.6%

% World: 2.19%	Internet Advantage
% Internet: 1.87%	0.85 #12



Mobile Broadband 28,874,022	Fixed Broadband 6,112,656
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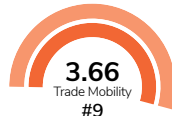
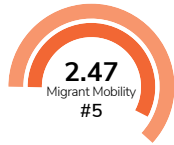
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.11 #19	0.01 #16	0.21 #18	0.69 #18	0.03 #20
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.32 #9	3.97 #9	14.37 #18	0.42 #18	5.22 #13
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	81.30 #5	0.55 #15	1.35 #18	1.35 #3	8.59 #13
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.22 #19	1.05 #5	4.44 #13	0.42 #18	0.06 #13
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.92 #13	0.17 #11	0.65 #16	0.69 #18	0.07 #19
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.23 #3	1.72 #12	2.27 #4	0.71 #17	2.47 #11
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	1.03 #5	0.58 #11	1.75 #5	0.59 #14	0.15 #18
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.18 #19	0.91 #5	3.20 #13	0.58 #18	0.04 #20
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	6.27 #19	4.39 #17	0.14 #20	0.69 #18	0.64 #12
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.20 #20	0.34 #19	0.66 #18	0.59 #19	0.82 #12
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.26 #18	0.27 #18	0.52 #15	0.49 #11	0.01 #19
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.20 #15	0.16 #17	0.25 #18	0.82 #11	0.54 #3

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



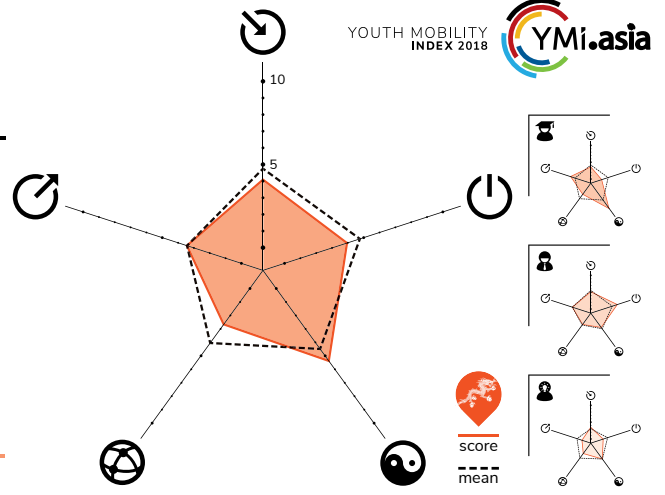
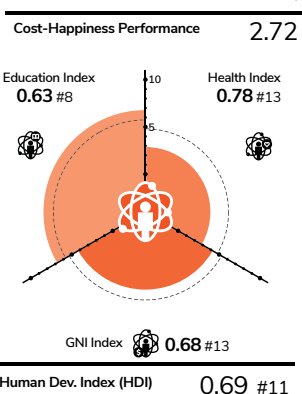
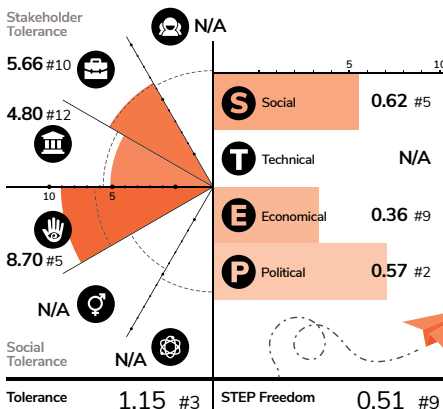
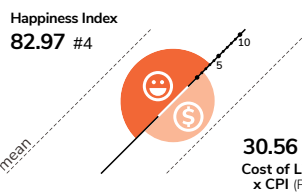
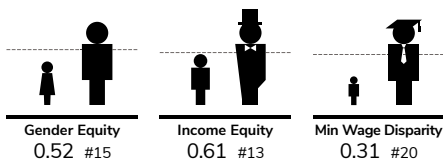
Bhutan

YMI Score: **3.49** Rank: **#7**

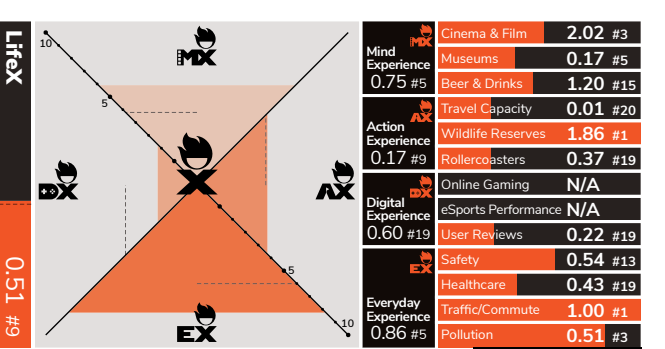
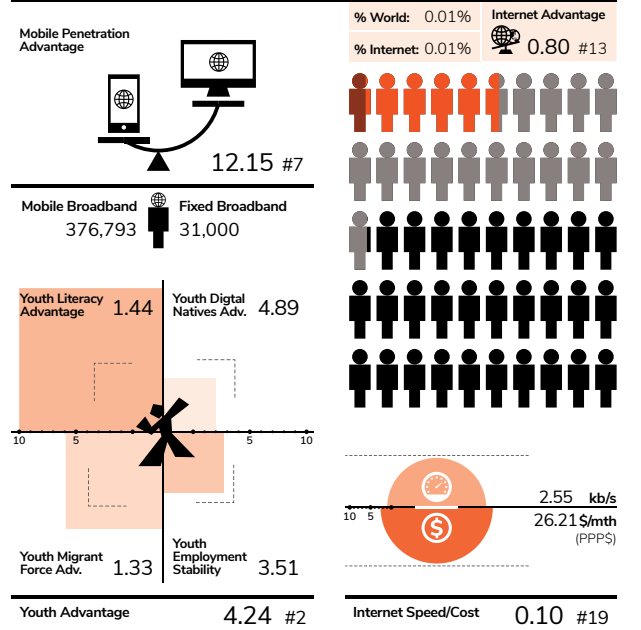


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
3569	$\cdot \frac{1.061}{1.486}$	$\cdot 1.087$	6.77	44190	$\cdot \frac{0.903}{0.946}$	$\cdot 1.056$	1.13	721	$\cdot \frac{1.071}{0.985}$	$\cdot 1.343$	1.34
Inbound											
5	$\cdot \frac{1.000}{1.000}$	$\cdot 1.000$	0.01	51106	$\cdot \frac{1.011}{1.040}$	$\cdot 1.065$	1.34	1075	$\cdot \frac{1.075}{1.002}$	$\cdot 1.585$	2.32

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	4.99 #3	3.07 #12	2.27 #15	6.53 #5	2.64 #14	5.62 #7
Employment	3.80 #10	3.71 #11	5.41 #5	4.20 #9	2.36 #6	5.04 #6
Entrepreneurship	1.68 #16	3.02 #11	3.15 #13	4.88 #9	2.44 #15	4.54 #12
Mobility Vector Scores	3.73 #7	4.06 #12	3.95 #11	5.49 #7	2.78 #12	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
797,765	41.8%	11.2%	1.5%



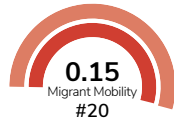
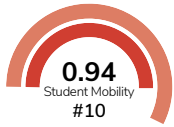
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
Student Mobility	6.77 #3	0.01 #15	0.13 #20	0.82 #8	0.63 #9
Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	0.39 #7	Quality / Cost (International Tuition) 2.74 #13	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness 395.11 #9	Well-being Emphasis 0.82 #12	Youth Digital Natives Advantage 4.89 #16
English Proficiency	79.07 #8	Social Tolerance 2.36 #2	Education Workforce 1.95 #10	Youth Literacy Advantage 1.44 #1	Mobile Broadband Advantage 20.26 #8
School System Internationalization	1.27 #11	Student Visa Convenience 0.45 #20	Higher Education Priority 3.04 #17	Education Index (HDI) 0.63 #8	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.) 0.03 #16
Outbound Migrant Force	1.13 #9	Inbound Migrant Force 1.34 #4	Youth Migrant Force Advantage 1.33 #4	Sustainable Development Indices 0.82 #8	IP & ASN Utilization 0.32 #6
Outbound Wage Motivation	0.12 #6	Cost-Happiness Performance 2.72 #2	University Starting Salary Advantage 3.23 #1	Society & Environment Emphasis 0.85 #6	IPv6 Advantage 14.14 #4
Overseas Income Advantage	0.92 #15	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng. 0.48 #16	Salary Growth Prospect 0.75 #19	Gender & Income Equity 0.57 #18	Domain-Host Utilization 3.67 #6
Qualifications Reputation	0.67 #7	Work Visa Convenience 0.45 #18	Youth Employment Stability 3.51 #10	GNI Index (HDI) 0.68 #13	Secure Internet Servers 0.57 #7
Outbound Travellers & Visa	9.11 #14	Inbound Travellers & Visa 2.35 #20	LifeX: Life Experience Index 0.51 #9	Sustainable Development Indices 0.82 #8	Speed / Cost Performance 0.27 #18
Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	0.40 #17	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance 1.47 #12	Startup Capital Availability 0.80 #14	Industry Emphasis 0.81 #6	Internet Presence Advantage 0.79 #13
Export Force	1.34 #10	Import Force 2.32 #9	Port Logistics Performance 0.48 #17	STEP Freedom Indices 0.51 #9	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization 0.18 #14
Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	1.50 #9	Grants-Tax Motivation 1.96 #5	Startup Momentum 0.14 #20	Health Index (HDI) 0.78 #13	Public Digital Services 0.47 #15

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



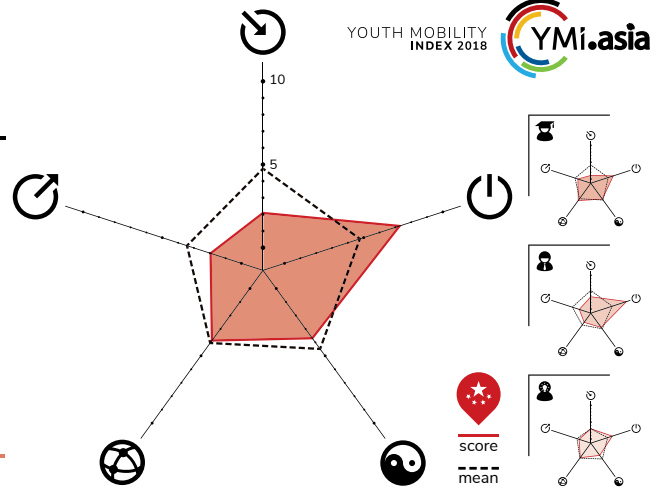
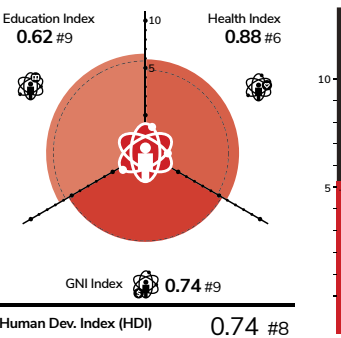
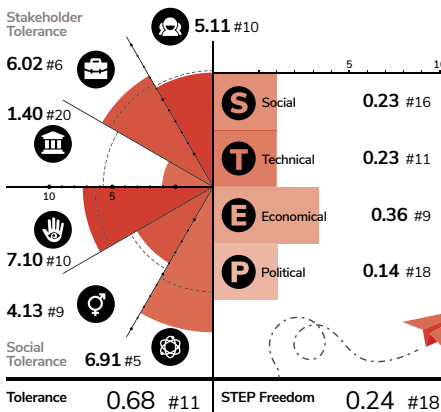
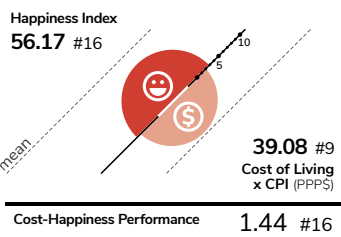
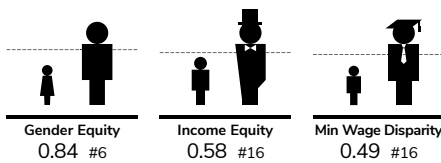
China

YMI Score: **3.43** Rank: **#9**

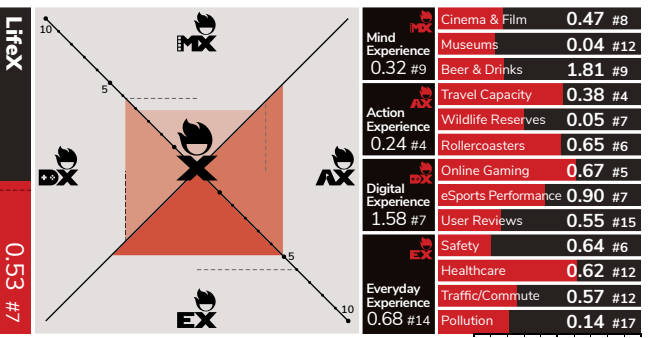
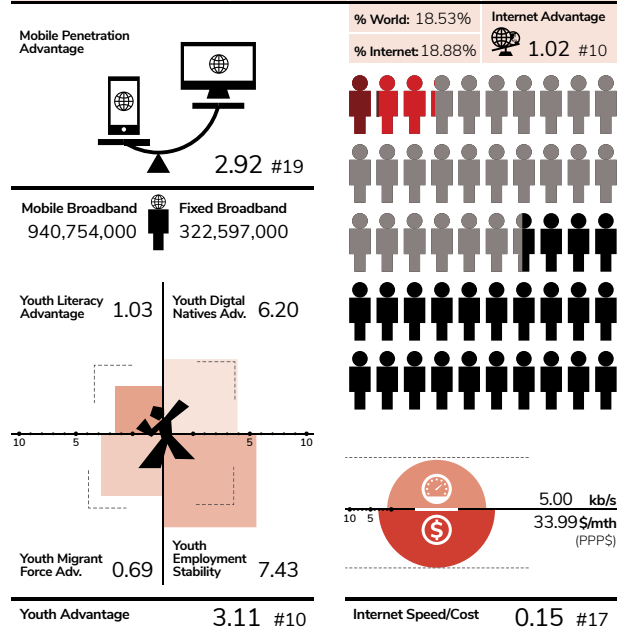


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
800701	$\frac{1.061}{1.056}$	1.008	0.81	9546065	$\frac{1.022}{1.039}$	1.007	0.14	2384308	$\frac{0.957}{1.046}$	1.213	1.93
Inbound											
123127	$\frac{1.138}{1.122}$	1.003	0.13	978046	$\frac{1.030}{1.050}$	1.001	0.01	1595537	$\frac{0.866}{1.012}$	1.181	1.17

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	2.79 #17	1.62 #20	4.70 #7	4.47 #10	3.87 #7	5.40 #8
Employment	2.86 #16	3.02 #18	5.98 #2	4.15 #10	1.82 #7	4.48 #7
Entrepreneurship	2.54 #11	2.63 #13	5.56 #6	3.85 #11	3.69 #9	5.35 #8
Mobility Vector Scores	2.52 #17	2.53 #19	6.39 #5	3.92 #11	3.80 #7	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
1,378,665,000	53.2%	6.3%	2.2%



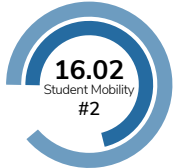
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.81 #9	0.13 #8	0.46 #6	0.76 #11	0.89 #4
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.13 #17	0.53 #20	682.71 #6	0.92 #7	6.20 #8
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	71.53 #15	0.74 #11	2.09 #8	1.03 #14	5.74 #19
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.28 #9	0.60 #15	17.54 #3	0.62 #9	0.08 #10
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.14 #19	0.01 #20	0.72 #14	0.76 #11	0.25 #7
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.08 #11	1.44 #16	2.02 #5	0.68 #19	7.75 #5
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.99 #10	0.33 #19	2.35 #1	0.74 #6	2.37 #7
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.48 #11	1.03 #2	7.43 #5	0.74 #9	0.38 #10
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	11.17 #9	8.76 #12	0.53 #7	0.76 #11	1.02 #11
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.88 #11	1.25 #15	1.07 #2	0.69 #11	0.32 #16
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	1.93 #9	1.17 #10	0.78 #6	0.24 #18	0.20 #11
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.81 #6	0.93 #10	3.37 #4	0.88 #6	0.72 #7

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



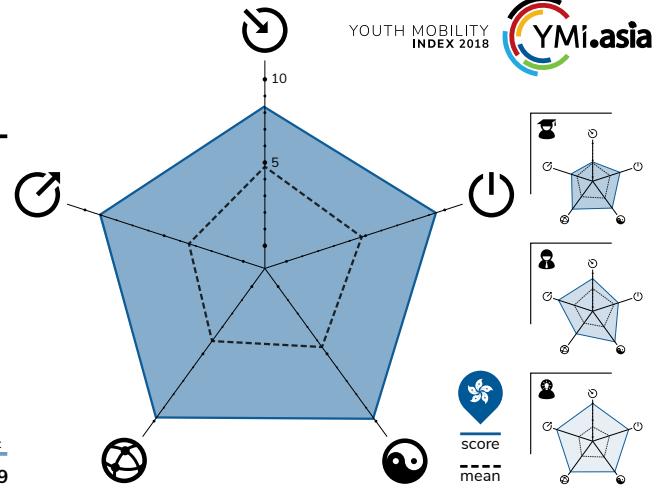
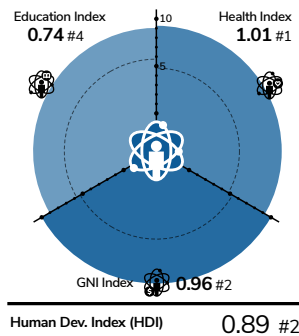
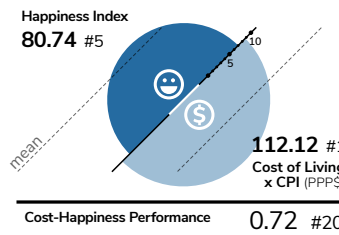
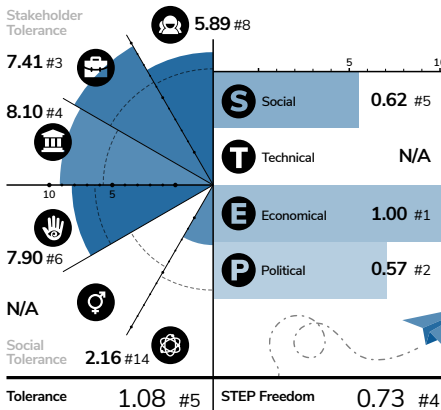
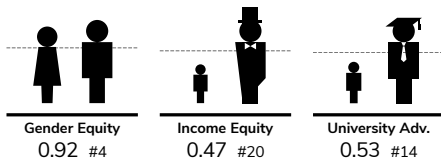
Hong Kong

YMI Score: **8.80** Rank: **#2**

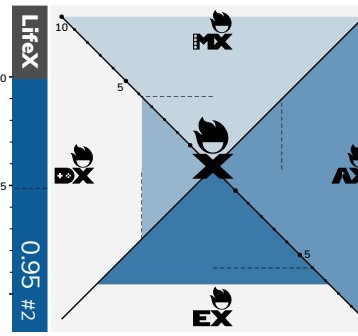
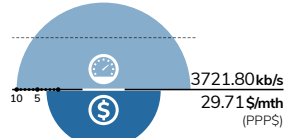
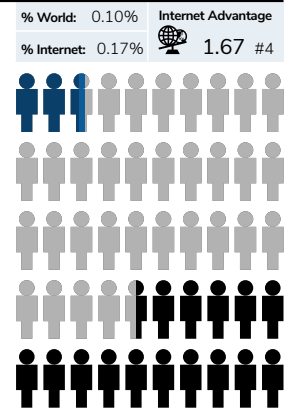
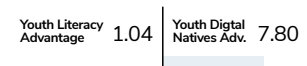
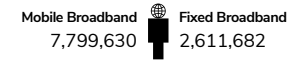
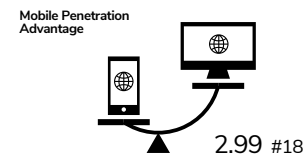


	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound	34542	1.026 1.053	1.079	8.33	1041264	1.020 1.037	1.143	3.20	694684	0.967 1.012	2.959	268.69
Inbound	31955	1.065 1.123	1.107	7.69	2838665	1.004 1.004	1.389	10.79	597505	0.952 1.009	2.935	226.60

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
						$M = \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n S_i}$
Education	5.89 #2	3.60 #7	5.74 #4	6.89 #4	5.91 #2	8.53 #2
Employment	5.81 #2	5.27 #3	5.26 #6	9.18 #1	5.13 #5	9.16 #3
Entrepreneurship	9.87 #1	7.97 #1	9.39 #1	9.33 #2	8.52 #1	12.93 #1
$\mu = \frac{\sum S_i}{n}$ Mobility Vectors	8.47 #2	7.58 #2	8.04 #2	9.54 #4	8.69 #2	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
7,346,700	87.3%	5.3%	4.8%



Cinema & Film	5.66 #1
Mind Experience	1.33 #1
Museums	0.27 #3
Beer & Drinks	1.52 #11
Travel Capacity	1.73 #1
Action Experience	0.50 #1
Wildlife Reserves	0.10 #6
Rollercoasters	0.73 #2
Online Gaming	0.53 #7
Digital Experience	1.55 #9
eSports Performance	0.78 #8
User Reviews	0.75 #13
Safety	0.80 #3
Healthcare	0.64 #11
Everyday Experience	0.81 #6
Traffic/Commute	0.59 #8
Pollution	0.31 #9

	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	8.33 #1	7.69 #2	0.68 #4	0.98 #3	1.14 #1
Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	0.11 #18	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	1.52 #18	Well-being Emphasis	0.96 #4
English Proficiency	81.55 #4	Social Tolerance	1.13 #6	Youth Literacy Advantage	1.04 #10
School System Internationalization	2.49 #2	Student Visa Convenience	0.74 #11	Education Index (HDI)	0.74 #4
Outbound Migrant Force	3.20 #2	Inbound Migrant Force	10.79 #2	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	0.63 #17
Outbound Wage Motivation	0.02 #20	Cost-Happiness Performance	0.72 #20	University Starting Salary Advantage	1.88 #7
Overseas Income Advantage	1.35 #2	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	0.83 #2	Salary Growth Prospect	1.71 #6
Qualifications Reputation	0.75 #4	Work Visa Convenience	0.84 #7	Youth Employment Stability	9.18 #2
Outbound Travellers & Visa	53.31 #1	Inbound Travellers & Visa	50.75 #1	LifeX: Life Experience Index	0.95 #2
Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	1.80 #1	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	2.32 #2	Startup Capital Availability	1.02 #5
Export Force	268.69 #2	Import Force	226.60 #1	Port Logistics Performance	1.09 #1
Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	9.02 #1	Grants-Tax Motivation	0.99 #7	Startup Momentum	15.03 #1
				Sustainable Development Indices	0.98 #3
				Society & Environment Emphasis	0.99 #1
				Gender & Income Equity	0.79 #5
				GNI Index (HDI)	0.96 #2
				Sustainable Development Indices	0.98 #3
				Industry Emphasis	1.00 #2
				STEP Freedom Indices	0.73 #4
				Health Index (HDI)	1.01 #1
				IP & ASN Utilization	2.13 #1
				IPv6 Advantage	7.50 #7
				Domain-Host Utilization	11.45 #4
				Secure Internet Servers	10.93 #3
				Speed / Cost Performance	1.59 #1
				Internet Presence Advantage	11.19 #5
				Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization	2.86 #2
				Public Digital Services	0.75 #5



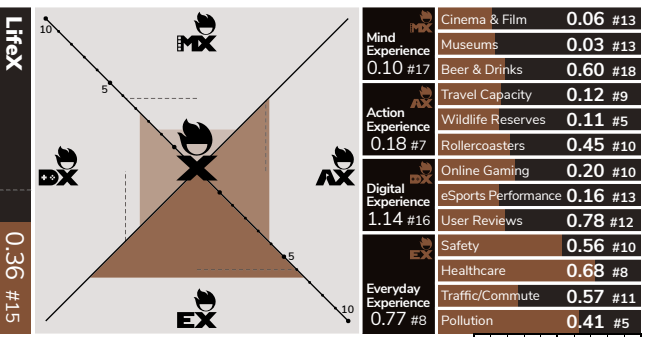
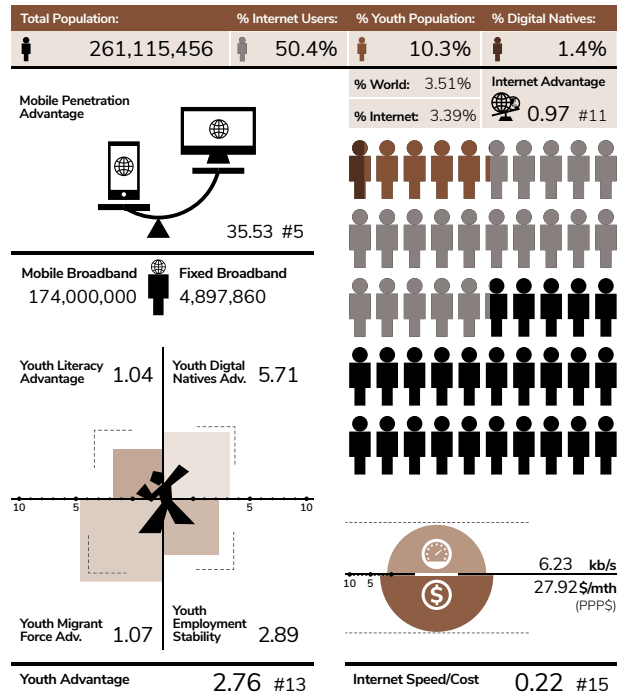
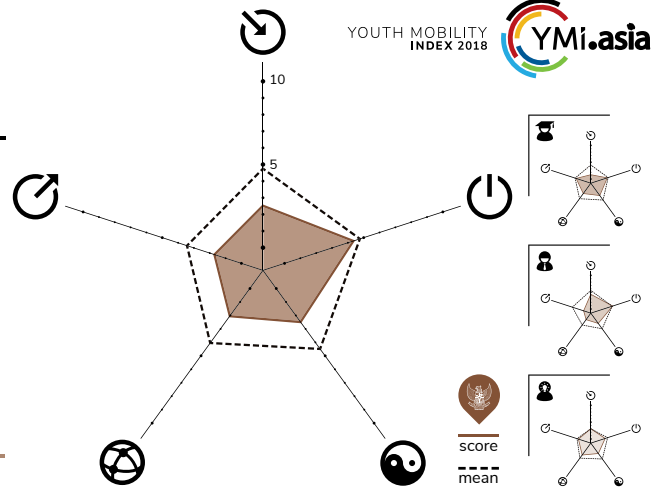
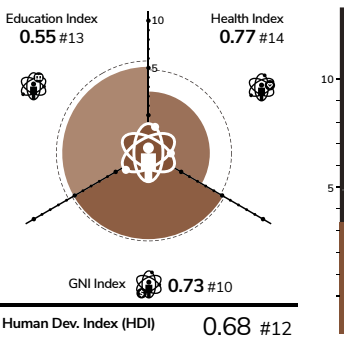
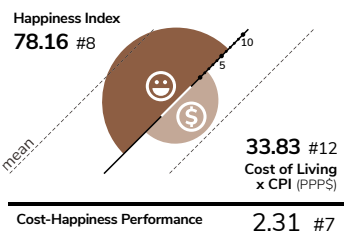
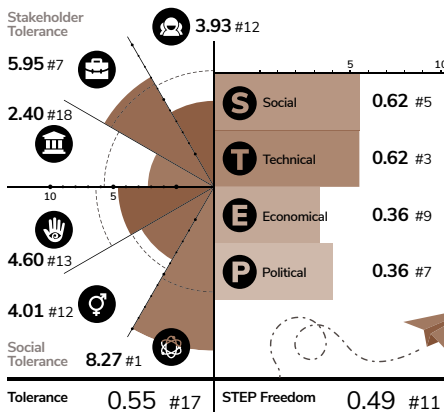
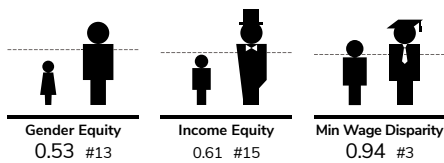
Indonesia

YMI Score: **2.17** Rank: **#14**



Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
41919	1.178	1.002	0.24	3876739	1.022	1.015	0.29	173480	0.861	1.199	0.72
	0.968				1.057				0.970		
Inbound											
7235	1.124	1.001	0.04	328846	1.015	1.001	0.03	137982	0.802	1.193	0.54
	0.597				1.011				0.954		

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.33 #9	1.78 #19	3.42 #8	3.68 #13	2.47 #15	4.26 #14
Employment	2.30 #20	3.37 #15	4.50 #10	3.04 #15	1.17 #15	3.30 #14
Entrepreneurship	2.75 #9	2.69 #12	3.68 #11	3.29 #14	2.92 #12	4.44 #13
Mobility Vector Scores	2.32 #19	2.90 #16	4.24 #9	2.80 #14	2.28 #16	



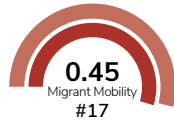
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.24 #15	0.04 #11	0.28 #13	0.73 #13	0.28 #14
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.48 #5	2.39 #15	146.80 #11	0.87 #9	5.71 #9
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	79.53 #7	0.54 #16	2.44 #5	1.04 #11	61.33 #5
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.28 #7	0.57 #17	7.13 #8	0.55 #13	0.07 #11
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.29 #16	0.03 #18	1.04 #7	0.73 #13	0.12 #12
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.04 #15	2.31 #7	1.06 #18	0.74 #14	0.16 #17
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.95 #14	0.53 #14	2.16 #3	0.57 #17	1.38 #10
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.37 #15	0.52 #15	2.89 #15	0.73 #10	0.20 #15
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	9.63 #12	21.98 #6	0.36 #15	0.73 #13	1.07 #10
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	1.07 #9	1.05 #17	0.98 #7	0.62 #17	0.45 #15
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.72 #14	0.54 #15	0.58 #12	0.49 #11	0.11 #15
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.91 #5	0.13 #19	0.56 #13	0.77 #14	0.49 #14

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



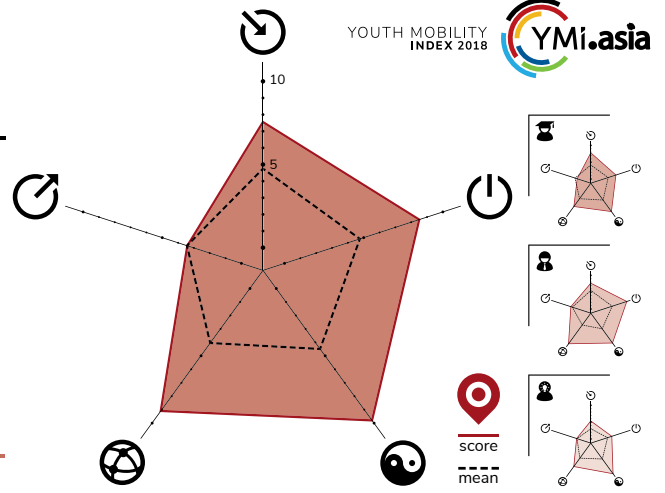
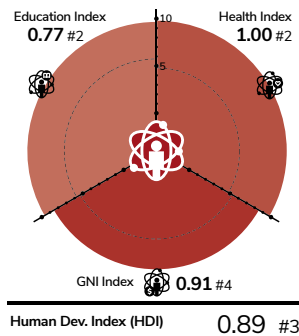
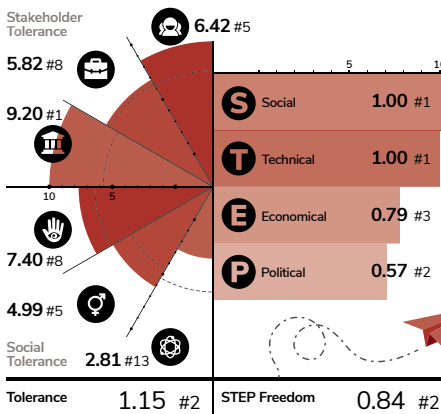
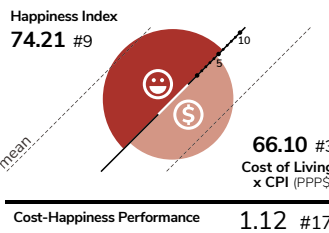
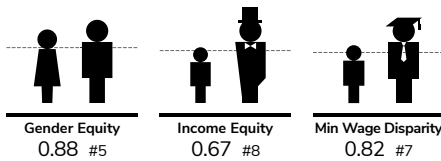
Japan

YMI Score: **7.78** Rank: **#3**



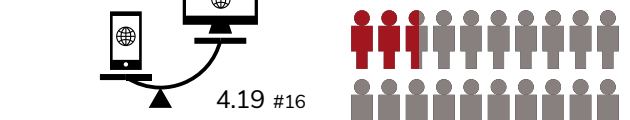
Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
33295	1.005	1.005	0.56	797496	1.012	1.006	0.13	795707	0.910	1.179	6.44
Inbound											
132685	0.977	1.034	2.44	2043877	0.992	1.016	0.32	648530	0.789	1.184	4.65

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	2.99 #16	5.44 #3	5.26 #5	7.22 #3	5.00 #3	7.90 #4
Employment	3.96 #8	4.89 #4	7.26 #1	8.95 #4	7.11 #1	10.08 #1
Entrepreneurship	3.30 #7	4.43 #7	5.43 #7	9.34 #1	6.36 #3	9.21 #4
Mobility Vector Scores	3.72 #8	6.93 #4	7.31 #3	9.63 #3	8.22 #3	

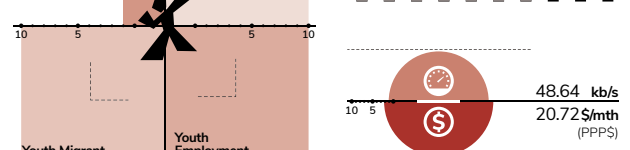


Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
126,994,511	94.0%	5.1%	5.1%

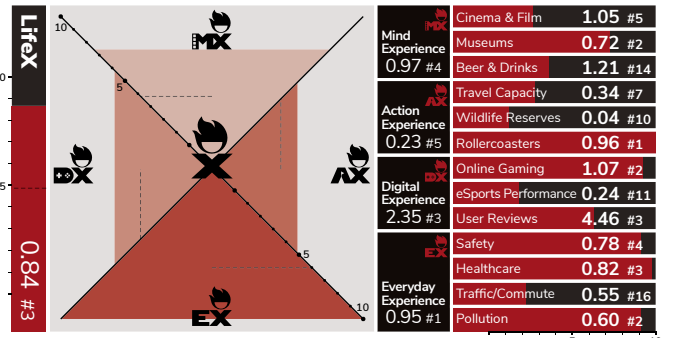
% World:	Internet Advantage
1.71%	1.80 #1



Mobile Broadband	Fixed Broadband
167,000,240	39,842,058



Youth Advantage	Internet Speed/Cost
5.62 #1	2.35 #5



	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.56 #13	2.44 #4	0.62 #5	0.98 #4	0.88 #6
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.49 #4	7.31 #5	2555.15 #2	1.04 #2	10.36 #1
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	68.58 #17	0.90 #8	2.48 #4	1.01 #20	8.37 #14
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.30 #5	1.35 #1	3.54 #14	0.77 #2	0.01 #19
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.13 #20	0.32 #10	2.07 #1	0.98 #4	0.89 #5
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.03 #17	1.12 #17	1.22 #14	0.98 #2	30.05 #2
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	1.05 #4	0.74 #6	1.55 #9	0.80 #4	66.05 #1
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.98 #2	1.48 #1	13.49 #1	0.91 #4	11.48 #2
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	25.48 #6	18.13 #9	0.84 #3	0.98 #4	1.53 #5
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	1.12 #8	1.05 #16	0.97 #8	0.94 #4	1.90 #1
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	6.44 #7	4.65 #6	0.72 #8	0.84 #2	1.41 #3
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	0.77 #19	4.53 #2	0.39 #16	1.00 #2	0.82 #3

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



Cambodia

YMI Score: **1.38** Rank: **#18**

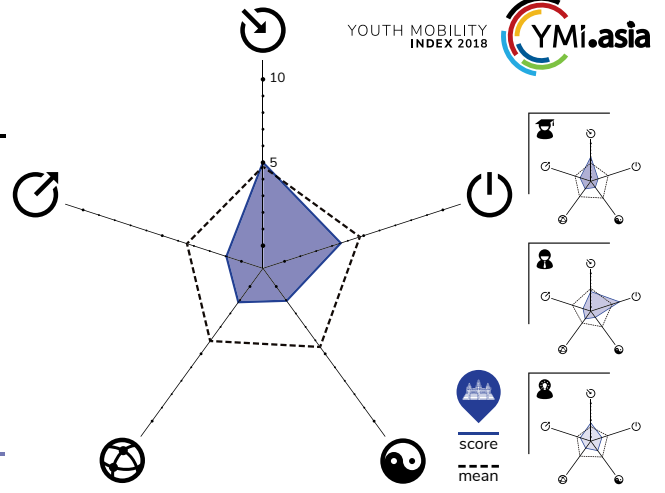
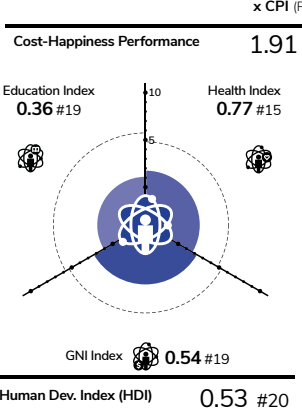
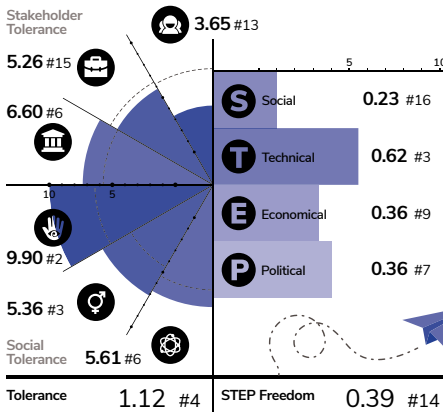
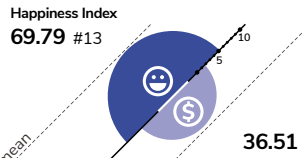
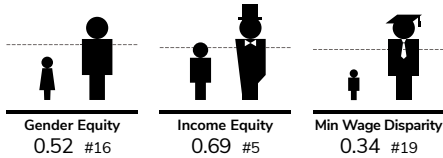


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
5275	0.310 1.021	1.003	0.08
68	1.700 0.513	1.000	0.01

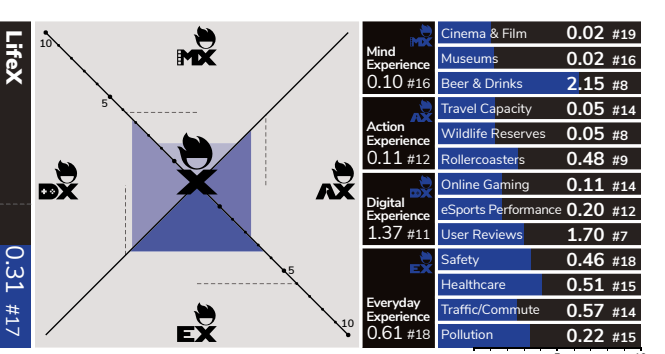
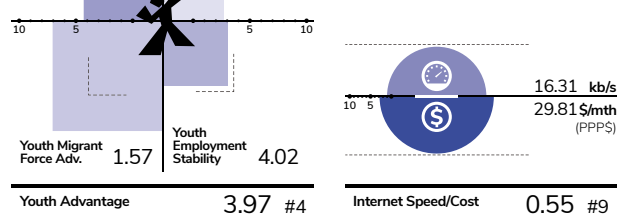
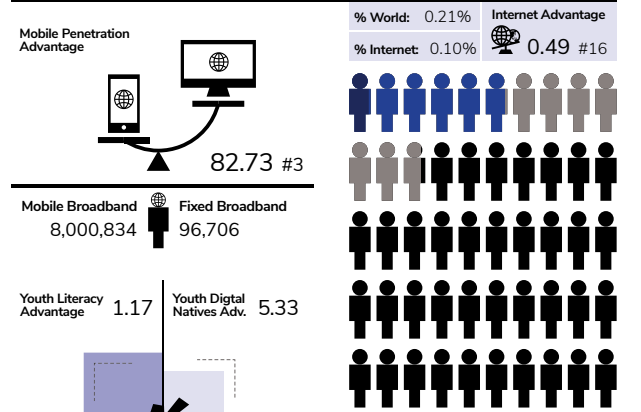
Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
1187142	1.052 1.082	1.077	1.60
73963	0.980 0.944	1.005	0.10

Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
12218	1.120 1.138	1.671	1.29
11236	1.091 1.197	1.748	1.15

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	2.11 #18	4.38 #5	1.45 #20	2.30 #20	1.96 #18	3.29 #20
Employment	2.38 #19	3.47 #13	5.84 #3	1.79 #20	1.49 #8	3.14 #17
Entrepreneurship	2.09 #13	3.46 #10	2.82 #15	3.05 #16	1.45 #19	3.33 #16
Mobility Vector Scores	1.74 #20	4.85 #8	3.65 #12	1.43 #19	1.52 #19	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
15,762,370	25.6%	11.8%	0.2%



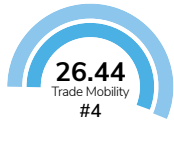
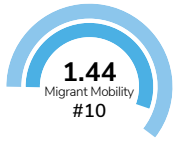
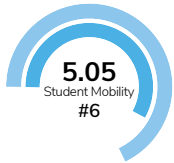
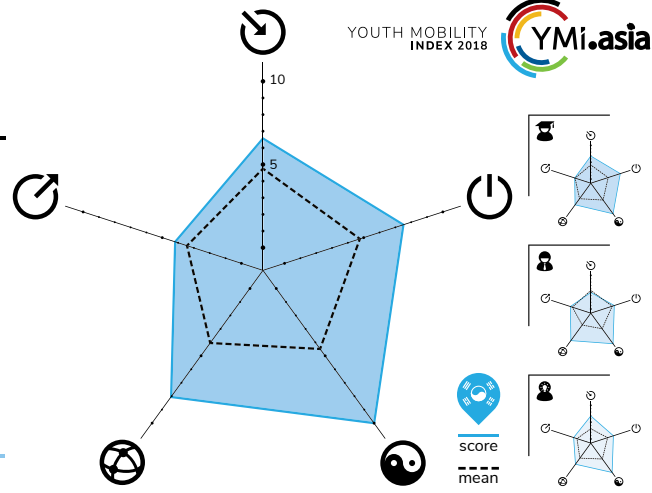
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.08 #20	0.01 #17	0.29 #12	0.70 #17	0.15 #18
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.18 #15	6.87 #6	7.60 #19	0.71 #19	5.33 #11
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	59.47 #18	2.00 #3	1.10 #20	1.17 #6	140.65 #3
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.23 #18	0.74 #9	0.74 #20	0.36 #19	0.02 #17
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	1.60 #5	0.10 #12	1.57 #2	0.70 #17	0.21 #8
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.09 #9	1.91 #9	2.90 #2	0.66 #20	4.01 #8
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.88 #19	0.53 #12	1.08 #14	0.62 #11	0.76 #12
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.10 #20	0.74 #9	4.02 #7	0.54 #19	0.26 #13
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	9.81 #11	7.74 #13	0.31 #17	0.70 #17	0.74 #9
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.67 #13	2.06 #5	0.65 #19	0.70 #10	0.51 #16
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	1.29 #11	1.15 #11	0.65 #10	0.39 #14	0.25 #9
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.49 #10	0.99 #6	0.59 #12	0.77 #15	0.26 #20

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



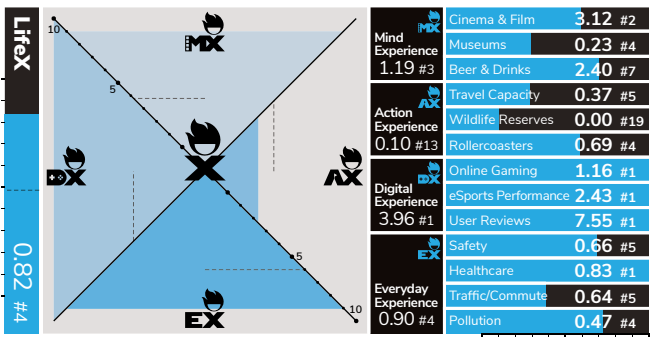
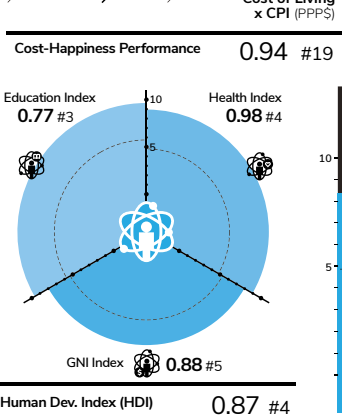
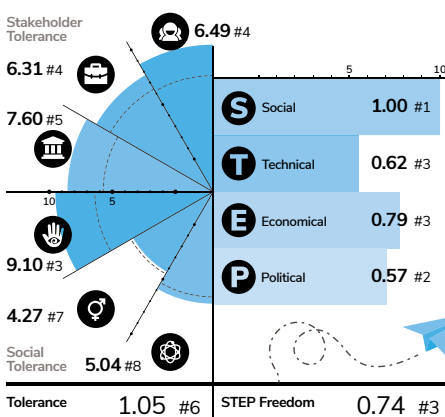
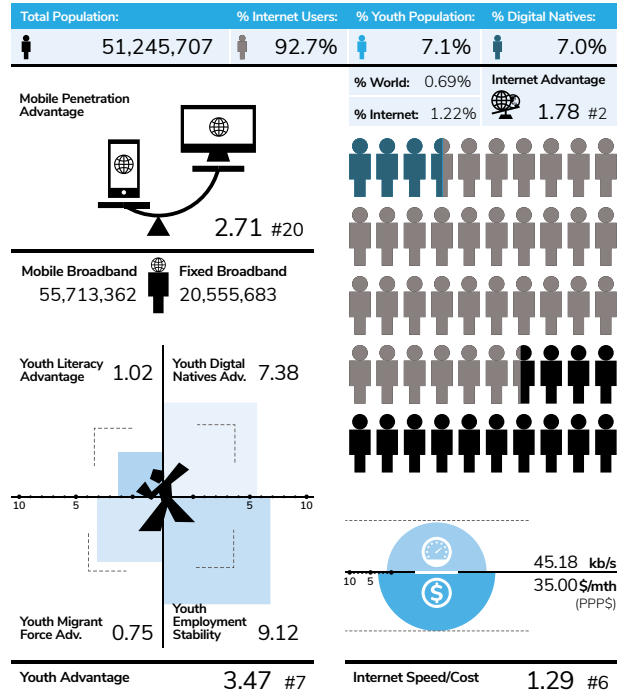
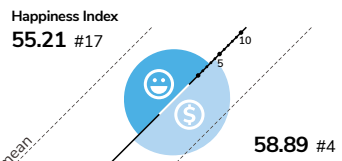
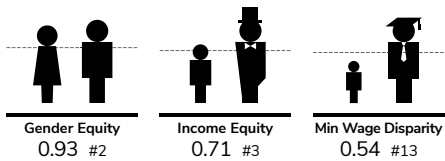
Korea

YMI Score: **7.49** Rank: **#4**



Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound				Outbound				Outbound			
108033	0.995	1.031	3.31	2345840	1.007	1.025	0.95	659077	0.882	1.006	16.57
Inbound				Inbound				Inbound			
54540	1.040	1.017	1.74	1327324	1.089	1.026	0.49	443221	0.802	1.386	9.87
	0.954				1.179				0.978		

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.72 #6	4.88 #4	6.10 #3	7.72 #1	4.68 #4	8.09 #3
Employment	4.02 #7	3.61 #12	4.79 #9	9.14 #2	6.33 #2	8.96 #4
Entrepreneurship	4.23 #4	5.48 #4	5.85 #4	8.97 #4	5.66 #4	9.25 #3
Mobility Vector Scores	4.35 #3	6.14 #5	6.57 #4	9.83 #1	7.35 #4	



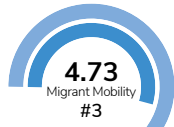
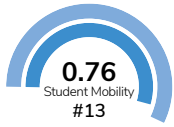
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	3.31 #5	1.74 #6	0.94 #1	0.99 #1	1.06 #2
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.17 #16	8.26 #2	2310.41 #4	1.11 #1	7.38 #4
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	76.74 #10	1.26 #5	2.20 #7	1.02 #17	5.39 #20
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.25 #13	0.97 #6	7.77 #6	0.77 #3	0.09 #9
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.95 #12	0.49 #7	0.73 #13	0.99 #1	1.54 #2
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.04 #16	0.94 #19	1.84 #8	0.95 #3	23.23 #3
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.98 #11	0.76 #5	1.07 #15	0.86 #2	0.60 #14
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.90 #3	0.93 #3	9.12 #3	0.88 #5	23.99 #1
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	30.53 #4	29.61 #4	0.82 #4	0.99 #1	1.09 #6
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	1.50 #4	1.70 #8	0.90 #10	0.95 #3	1.86 #2
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	16.57 #4	9.87 #4	0.82 #4	0.74 #3	0.28 #8
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.09 #18	4.02 #3	2.61 #5	0.98 #4	0.87 #2

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



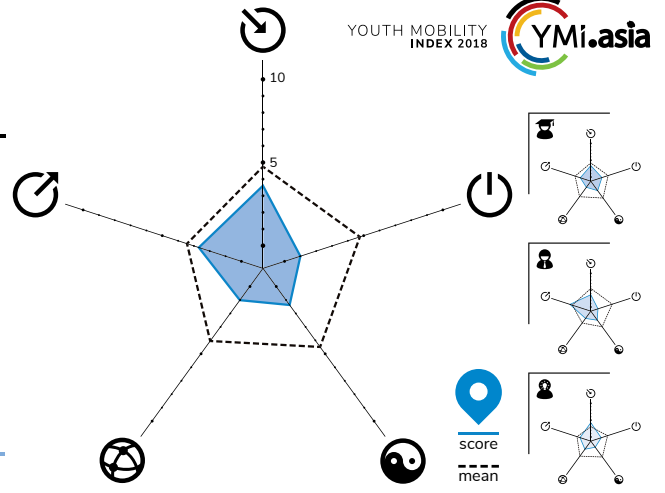
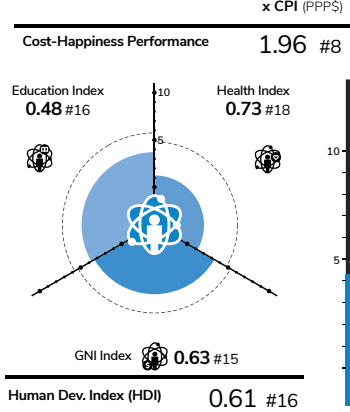
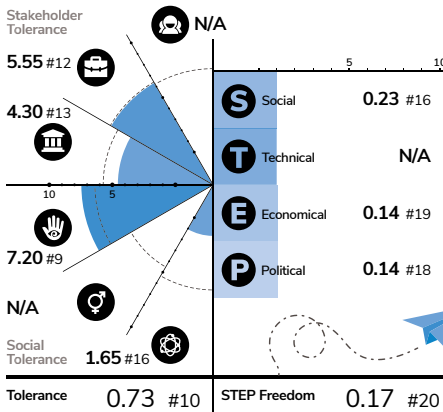
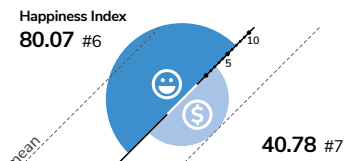
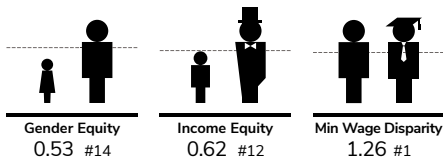
Laos

YMI Score: **1.35** Rank: **#19**

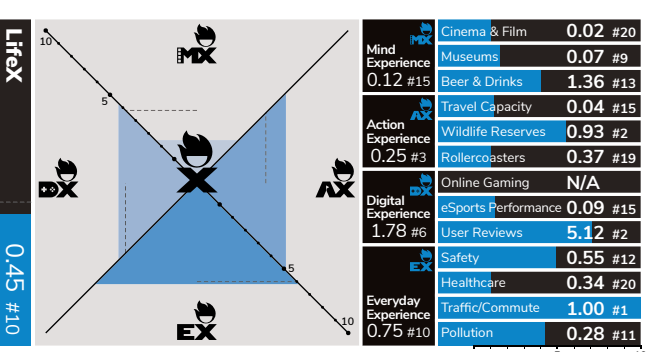
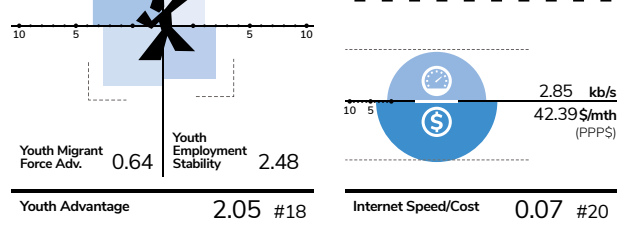
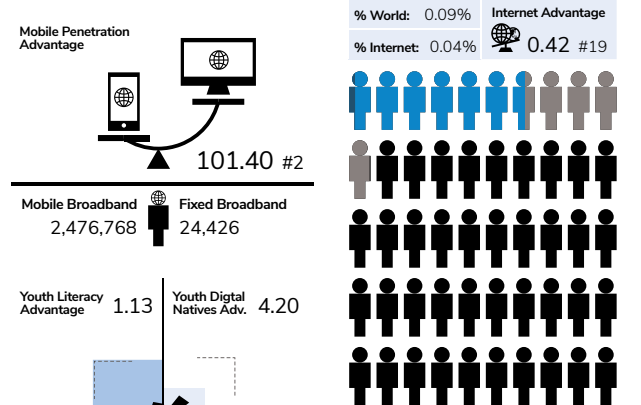


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
3460	1.101	1.004	0.74	1345075	1.027	1.202	4.67	3639	1.041	1.248	0.63
Inbound											
315	0.580	1.002	0.01	22244	1.010	1.003	0.07	5310	1.225	1.404	0.97

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	2.02 #19	2.97 #13	2.34 #14	3.04 #17	1.65 #20	3.32 #19
Employment	4.08 #6	3.03 #17	1.63 #20	2.62 #16	1.37 #10	3.15 #16
Entrepreneurship	2.27 #12	3.60 #9	2.63 #17	2.01 #20	1.76 #18	3.11 #18
Mobility Vector Scores	3.13 #12	3.76 #13	1.77 #20	1.75 #17	1.39 #20	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
6,758,353	21.9%	13.1%	0.6%



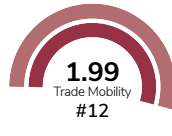
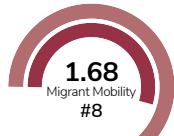
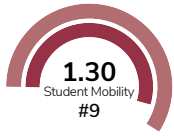
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.74 #11	0.01 #13	0.27 #14	0.72 #15	0.24 #17
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.10 #19	3.97 #10	42.61 #15	0.74 #17	4.20 #20
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	54.07 #19	1.05 #7	1.82 #12	1.13 #7	151.76 #2
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.26 #12	0.74 #9	2.78 #18	0.48 #16	0.01 #20
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	4.67 #1	0.07 #14	0.79 #12	0.72 #15	0.15 #11
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.07 #13	1.96 #8	0.80 #20	0.74 #11	3.77 #9
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.80 #20	0.36 #18	0.29 #20	0.58 #16	0.10 #19
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.32 #16	0.74 #9	2.48 #18	0.63 #15	0.15 #17
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	12.81 #8	14.38 #10	0.45 #10	0.72 #15	0.21 #20
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.43 #16	1.98 #6	0.67 #17	0.65 #13	0.40 #19
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.63 #15	0.97 #13	0.47 #18	0.17 #20	0.35 #7
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	2.87 #2	0.80 #11	0.56 #14	0.73 #18	0.41 #18

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



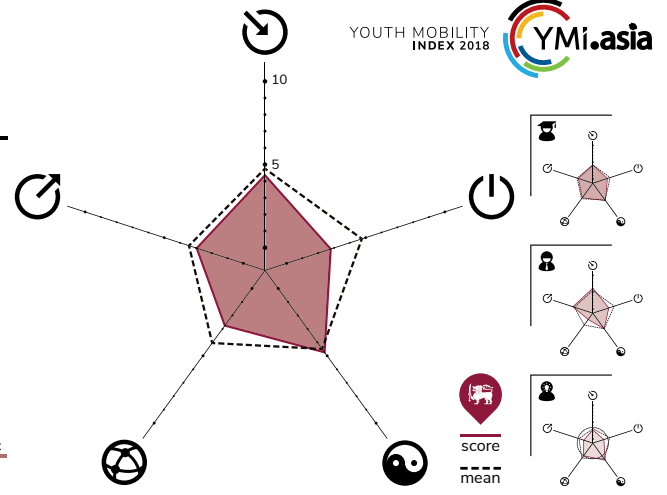
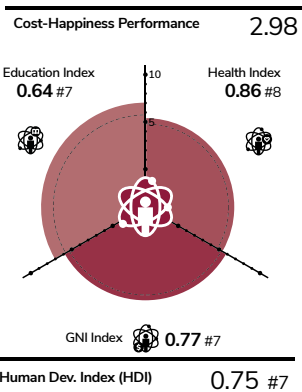
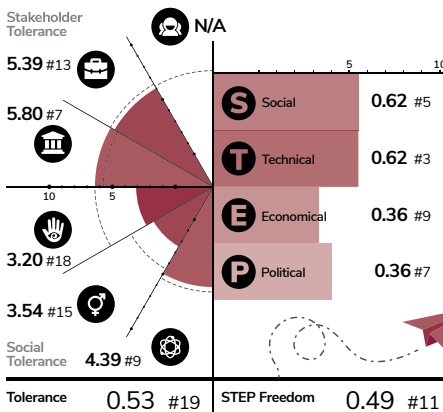
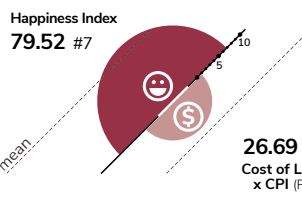
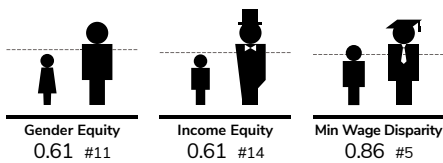
Sri Lanka

YMI Score: **3.01** Rank: **#10**

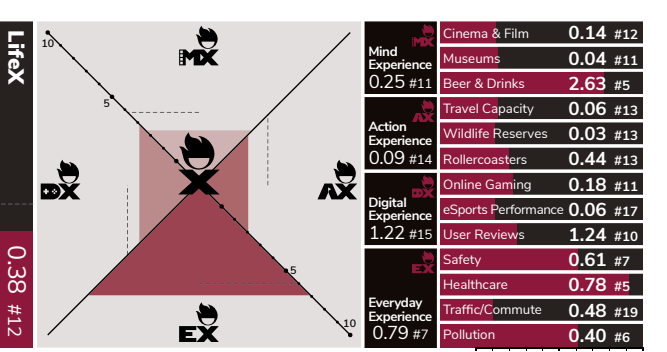
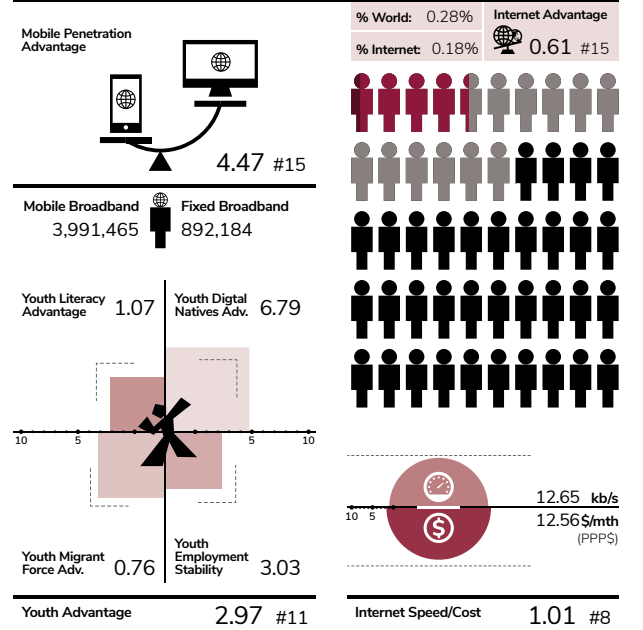


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
17789	1.084	1.011	1.24	1637385	1.028	1.078	1.64	17461	1.013	1.210	0.92
Inbound											
986	1.105	1.003	0.06	38706	0.999	1.002	0.04	19348	0.977	1.285	1.07

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.24 #12	3.42 #9	3.02 #9	4.82 #8	3.29 #11	5.35 #9
Employment	3.95 #9	4.22 #7	3.35 #16	4.65 #7	1.12 #17	3.92 #10
Entrepreneurship	1.76 #15	2.41 #17	2.81 #16	5.28 #7	3.13 #11	4.87 #11
Mobility Vector Scores	3.28 #9	4.36 #11	3.09 #16	4.90 #8	2.86 #11	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
21,203,000	32.1%	8.8%	0.8%



	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	1.24 #8	0.06 #9	0.20 #19	0.82 #7	0.48 #12
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.31 #10	11.00 #1	167.89 #10	0.86 #10	6.79 #6
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	75.15 #13	0.51 #18	2.63 #2	1.07 #8	7.55 #15
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.28 #8	0.50 #19	2.70 #19	0.64 #7	0.09 #8
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	1.64 #4	0.04 #16	0.80 #11	0.82 #7	0.08 #17
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.09 #8	2.98 #1	1.17 #16	0.81 #8	0.32 #15
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.91 #16	0.61 #10	1.32 #12	0.61 #12	0.16 #17
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.69 #6	0.50 #17	3.03 #14	0.77 #7	0.53 #8
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	8.80 #15	5.17 #16	0.38 #12	0.82 #7	0.80 #8
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.53 #14	1.54 #10	0.78 #15	0.77 #8	0.66 #14
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.92 #12	1.07 #12	0.47 #19	0.49 #11	0.24 #10
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.22 #14	0.09 #20	0.89 #10	0.86 #8	0.68 #8

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



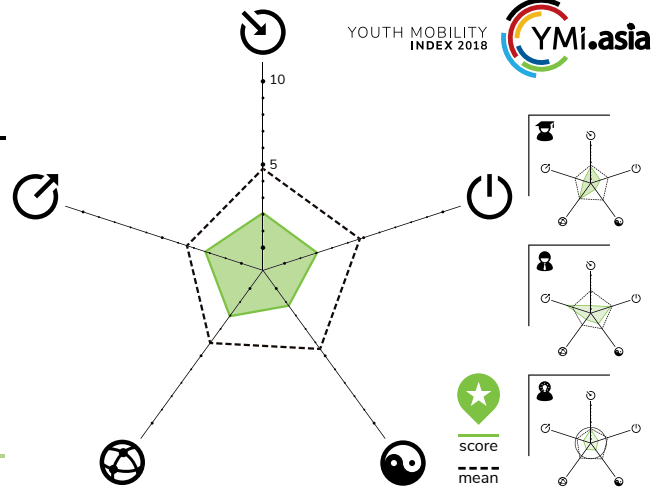
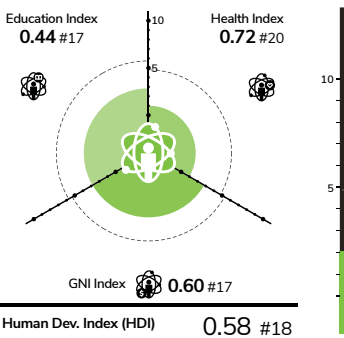
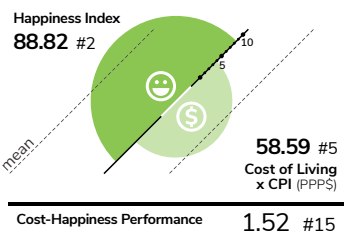
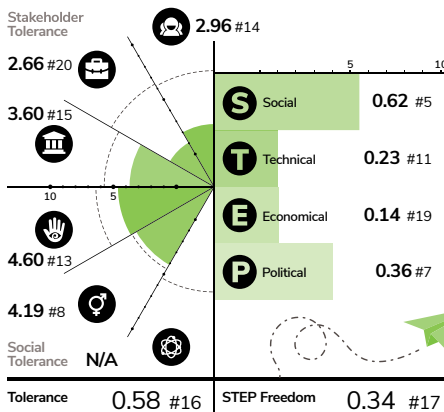
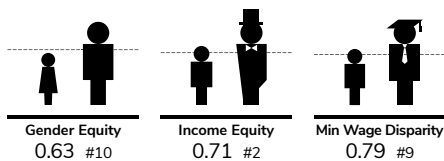
Myanmar

YMI Score: **1.41** Rank: **#17**

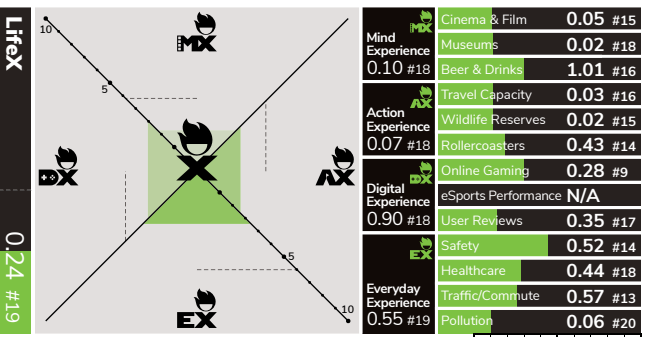
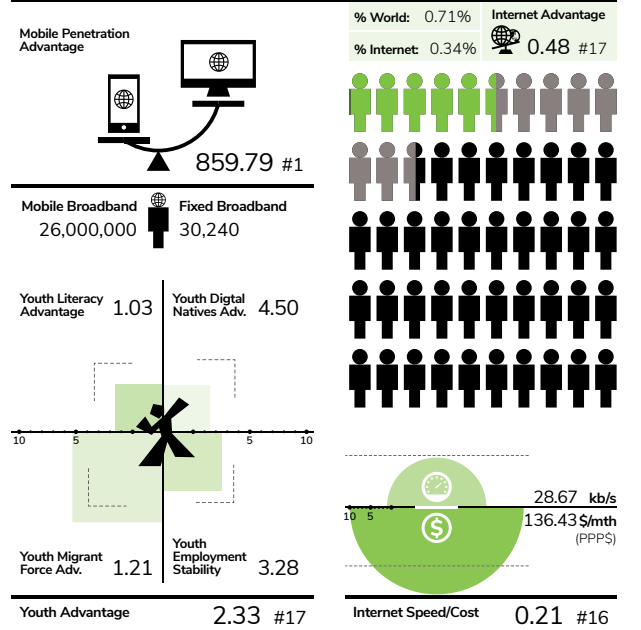


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
7047	0.969	1.002	0.12	2881797	1.037	1.055	1.11	14177	1.055	1.221	0.32
Inbound											
100	1.538	1.140	0.00	73308	0.992	1.001	0.03	14058	1.158	1.258	0.31

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	1.07 #20	3.15 #11	1.94 #18	2.31 #19	3.58 #9	3.70 #17
Employment	4.50 #4	1.80 #20	4.09 #14	3.14 #13	1.21 #13	3.41 #13
Entrepreneurship	1.24 #19	2.59 #15	1.78 #20	2.27 #19	1.16 #20	2.45 #20
Mobility Vector Scores	2.79 #16	2.54 #18	2.55 #18	1.66 #18	2.28 #15	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
52,885,223	25.1%	10.9%	0.1%



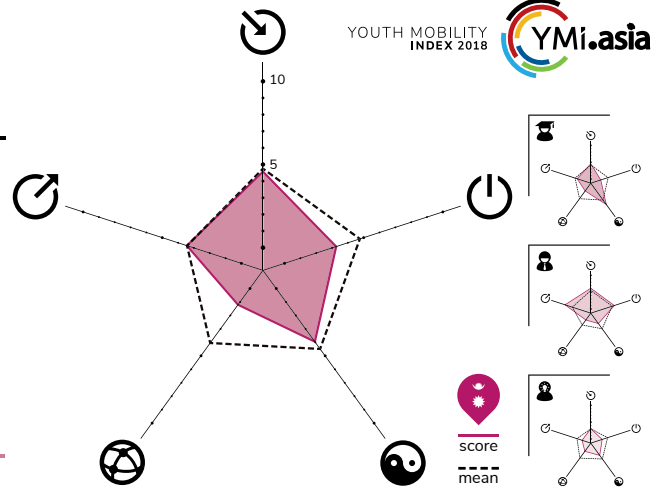
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.12 #18	0.00 #19	0.26 #15	0.72 #16	0.12 #19
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.04 #20	1.97 #17	1.51 #20	0.74 #16	4.50 #19
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	36.68 #20	0.76 #10	1.12 #19	1.03 #15	1458.77 #1
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.17 #20	1.08 #3	7.19 #7	0.44 #17	0.01 #18
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	1.11 #10	0.03 #17	1.28 #5	0.72 #16	0.03 #20
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.37 #1	1.52 #15	1.27 #12	0.74 #12	3.40 #10
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	0.89 #18	0.32 #20	1.38 #10	0.67 #7	0.01 #20
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.31 #17	0.42 #19	3.28 #12	0.60 #17	0.06 #19
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	8.25 #16	7.33 #14	0.24 #19	0.72 #16	0.26 #19
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.27 #19	1.51 #11	0.44 #20	0.61 #18	0.46 #18
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.32 #17	0.31 #17	0.54 #14	0.34 #17	0.01 #20
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	0.73 #20	0.37 #14	1.53 #8	0.72 #20	0.27 #19

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



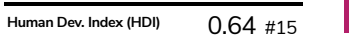
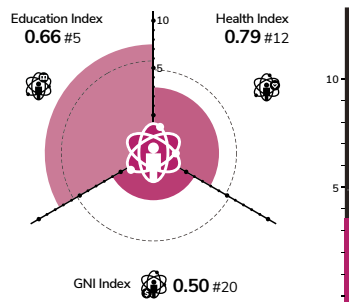
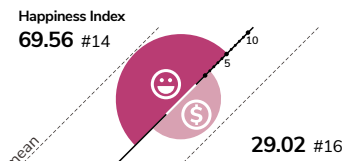
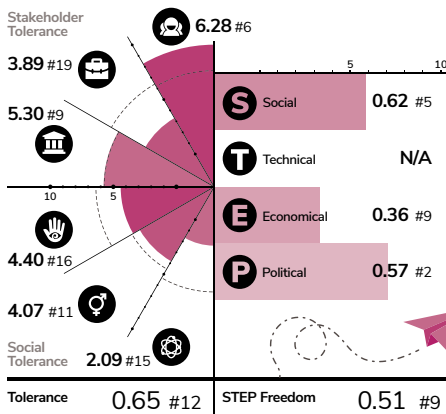
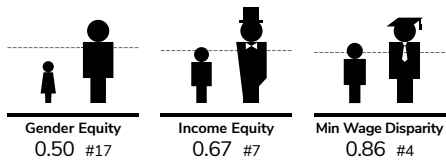
Nepal

YMI Score: **2.31**
Rank: **#13**

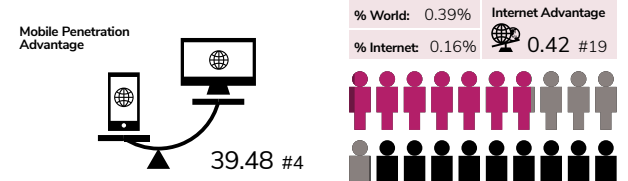


Student Mobility				Migrant Mobility				Trade Mobility			
Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
39073	1.094	1.013	1.30	1629306	1.037	1.057	1.19	2318	0.927	1.105	0.07
107	1.126	1.000	0.00	518278	0.979	1.018	0.37	6679	0.858	1.362	0.23
	1.115				1.045				1.106		
	0.500				0.970				1.164		

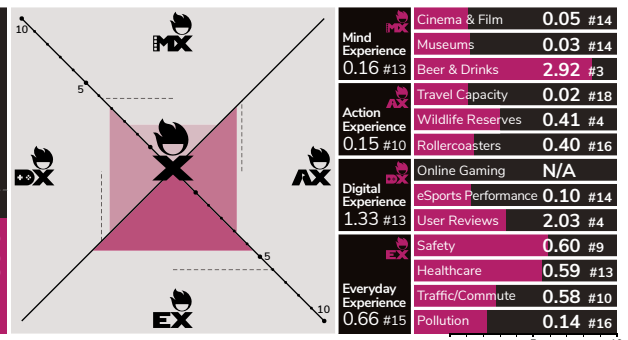
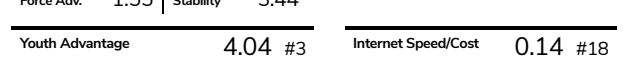
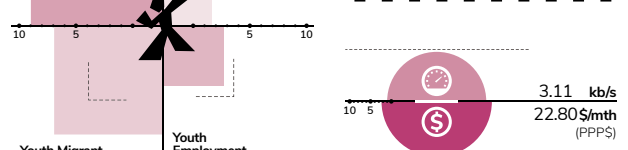
	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.00 #15	3.61 #6	2.04 #16	5.68 #6	1.97 #17	4.59 #12
Employment	4.72 #3	4.19 #8	4.85 #8	3.08 #14	1.26 #12	3.76 #11
Entrepreneurship	1.64 #18	2.60 #14	2.89 #14	3.88 #10	1.78 #17	3.67 #15
Mobility Vector Scores	3.76 #6	4.53 #9	3.44 #14	4.16 #10	1.55 #18	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
28,982,771	21.9%	13.7%	0.5%



Mobile Broadband	8,850,000	Fixed Broadband	224,184
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Cinema & Film	0.05 #14
Mind Experience	0.16 #13
Museums	0.03 #14
Beer & Drinks	2.92 #3
Travel Capacity	0.02 #18
Wildlife Reserves	0.41 #4
Rollercoasters	0.40 #16
Online Gaming	N/A
eSports Performance	0.10 #14
User Reviews	2.03 #4
Safety	0.60 #9
Healthcare	0.59 #13
Traffic/Commute	0.58 #10
Pollution	0.14 #18

	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	0.21 #13	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	7.72 #3	Well-being Emphasis	0.26 #16
English Proficiency	71.83 #14	Social Tolerance	0.67 #14	Youth Literacy Advantage	4.63 #18
School System Internationalization	1.23 #17	Student Visa Convenience	0.80 #8	Education Index (HDI)	0.06 #14
Outbound Migrant Force	1.19 #7	Inbound Migrant Force	0.37 #8	Sustainable Development Indices	0.15 #10
Outbound Wage Motivation	0.27 #2	Cost-Happiness Performance	2.40 #5	Society & Environment Emphasis	0.84 #7
Overseas Income Advantage	0.98 #13	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	0.62 #9	Gender & Income Equity	0.60 #13
Qualifications Reputation	0.50 #10	Work Visa Convenience	0.71 #12	GNI Index (HDI)	0.50 #20
Outbound Travellers & Visa	7.33 #18	Inbound Travellers & Visa	6.65 #15	Sustainable Development Indices	0.75 #12
Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	0.48 #15	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	1.30 #14	Industry Emphasis	0.67 #12
Export Force	0.07 #20	Import Force	0.23 #19	STEP Freedom Indices	0.51 #9
Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	1.28 #12	Grants-Tax Motivation	0.97 #9	Health Index (HDI)	0.79 #12
				Startup Capital Availability	0.84 #12
				Port Logistics Performance	0.45 #20
				Startup Momentum	0.72 #11

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



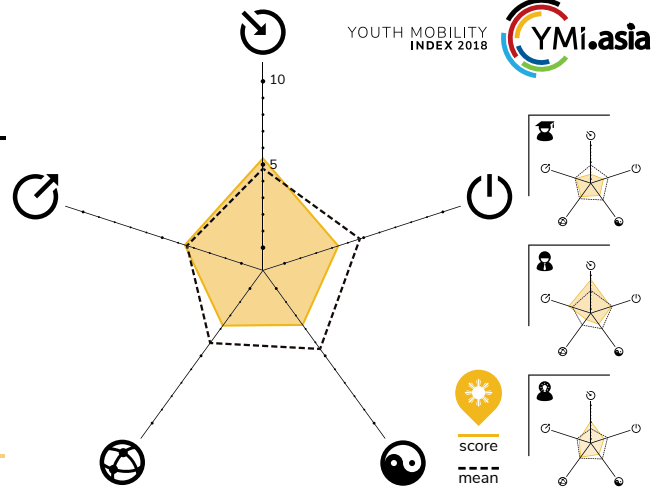
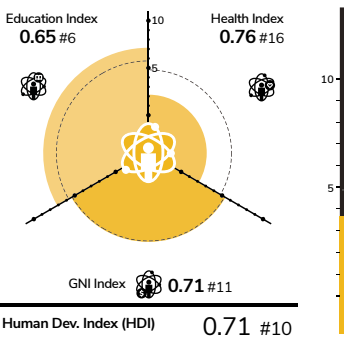
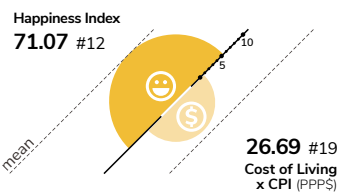
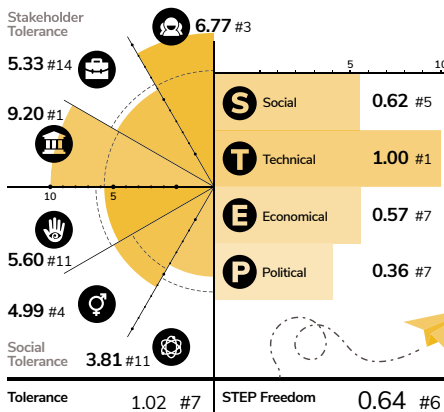
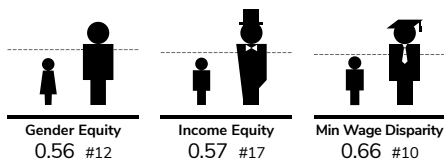
Philippines

YMI Score: **2.57** Rank: **#11**

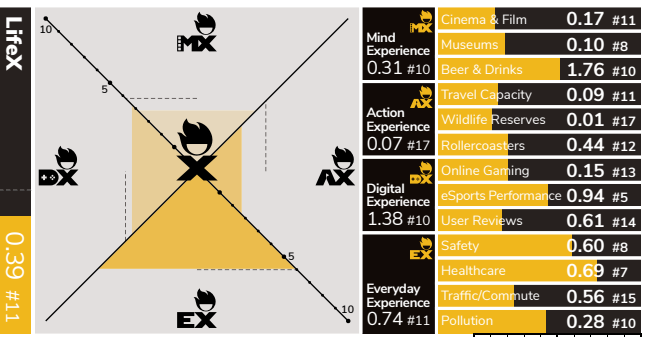
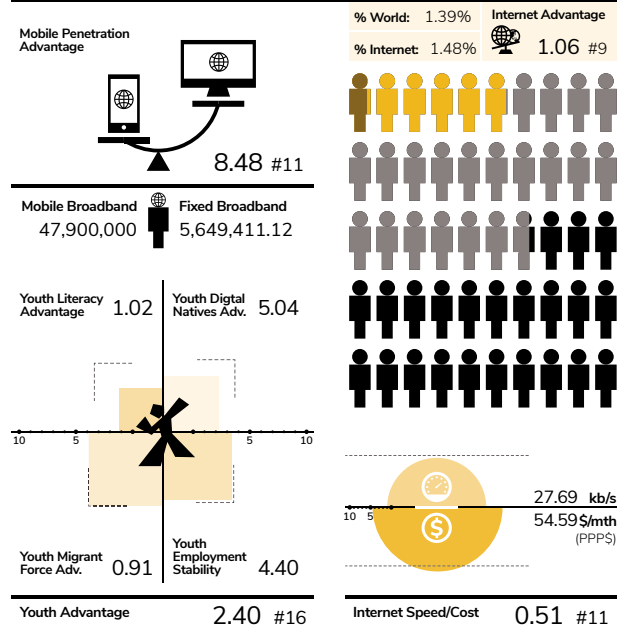


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
14695	1.120	1.001	0.15	5316320	1.028	1.052	1.07	78552	0.963	1.267	0.85
Inbound											
2665	0.519	1.001	0.01	211862	1.003	1.002	0.04	69593	0.994	1.332	0.83
	0.531				0.962				1.088		

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.31 #10	1.87 #18	2.60 #12	3.67 #14	3.06 #13	4.43 #13
Employment	4.24 #5	5.39 #2	4.14 #13	3.16 #12	1.11 #18	3.64 #12
Entrepreneurship	2.66 #10	4.44 #6	3.38 #12	3.65 #12	3.50 #10	5.12 #10
Mobility Vector Scores	3.85 #5	5.17 #7	3.53 #13	2.99 #13	2.86 #10	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
103,320,222	55.5%	11.8%	1.7%



	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.15 #17	0.01 #14	0.40 #7	0.72 #14	0.48 #11
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.19 #14	2.84 #12	76.68 #13	0.81 #13	5.04 #15
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	87.12 #3	0.70 #12	1.67 #13	1.02 #18	16.00 #11
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.27 #10	0.51 #18	3.19 #16	0.65 #6	0.16 #5
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	1.07 #11	0.04 #15	0.90 #9	0.72 #14	0.09 #15
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.11 #7	2.66 #3	1.52 #11	0.77 #9	0.09 #18
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	1.01 #6	1.12 #1	1.36 #11	0.57 #20	0.74 #13
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.75 #5	0.52 #16	4.40 #6	0.71 #11	0.26 #12
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	10.32 #10	27.31 #5	0.39 #11	0.72 #14	0.71 #10
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	1.12 #7	2.47 #1	0.90 #11	0.62 #16	1.14 #9
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.85 #13	0.83 #14	0.54 #13	0.64 #6	0.20 #12
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	1.18 #16	0.15 #18	0.51 #15	0.76 #16	0.59 #11

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



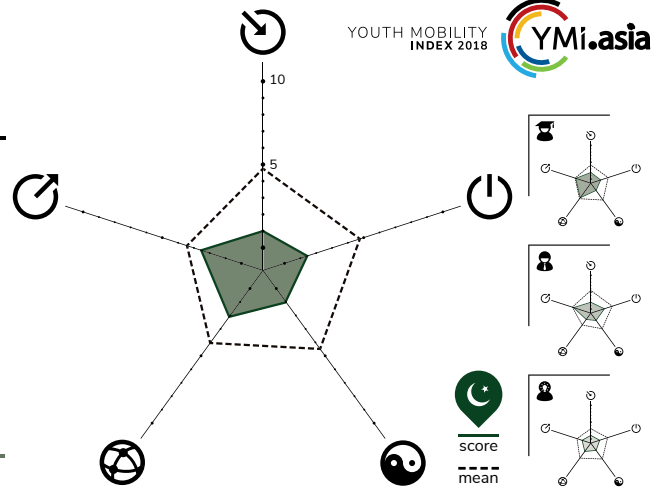
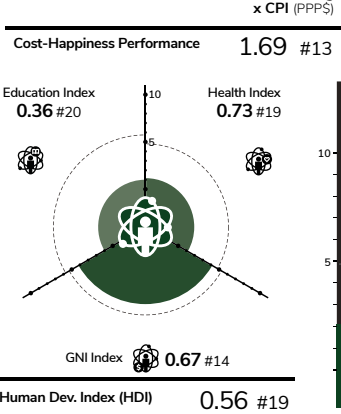
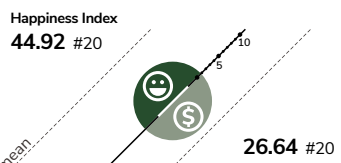
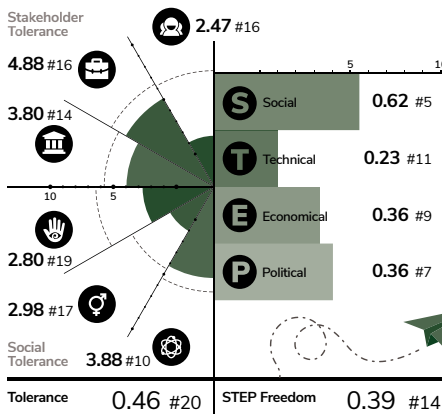
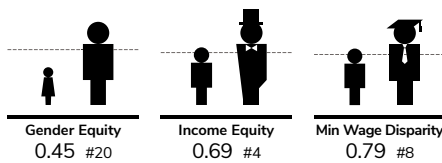
Pakistan

YMI Score: **1.34** Rank: **#20**

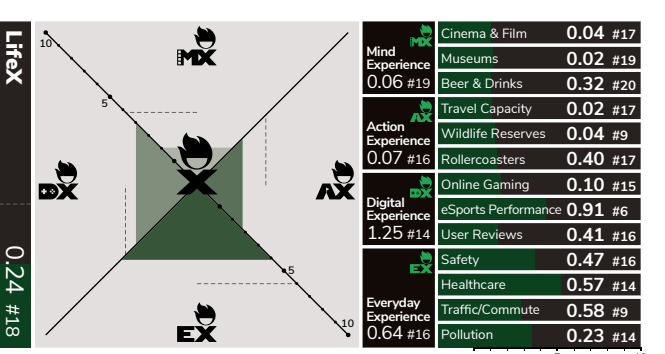
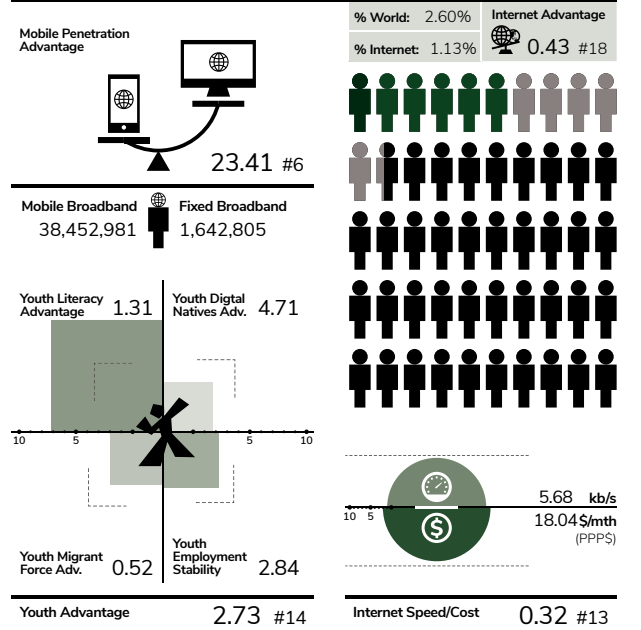


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
47165	1.126	1.003	0.26	5935193	1.037	1.031	0.63	28727	0.931	1.019	0.15
389	1.000	1.000	0.00	3628956	0.984	1.019	0.37	39906	0.921	1.162	0.22

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.41 #8	2.16 #15	2.02 #17	2.55 #18	3.28 #12	3.99 #16
Employment	3.59 #13	2.26 #19	2.82 #18	2.14 #18	1.10 #19	2.74 #20
Entrepreneurship	1.65 #17	1.20 #19	2.23 #18	2.33 #18	1.82 #16	2.78 #19
Mobility Vector Scores	3.01 #14	1.67 #20	2.09 #19	1.41 #20	2.31 #14	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
193,203,476	22.7%	11.9%	1.9%



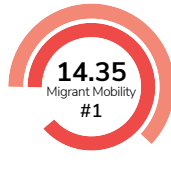
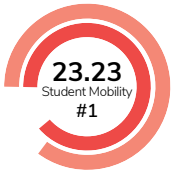
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.26 #14	0.00 #20	0.22 #16	0.67 #20	0.58 #10
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.64 #3	4.27 #8	26.79 #17	0.67 #20	4.71 #17
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	77.89 #9	0.48 #19	1.49 #17	1.31 #4	35.97 #6
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.24 #15	0.58 #16	4.83 #11	0.36 #20	0.18 #4
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.63 #14	0.37 #9	0.57 #19	0.67 #20	0.09 #16
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.14 #5	1.69 #13	1.26 #13	0.69 #18	0.21 #16
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	1.20 #3	0.41 #17	1.06 #17	0.59 #15	0.81 #11
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.28 #18	0.42 #20	2.84 #16	0.67 #14	0.12 #18
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	5.35 #20	4.16 #18	0.24 #18	0.67 #20	0.56 #13
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	0.33 #18	0.32 #20	0.69 #16	0.65 #14	0.47 #17
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	0.15 #19	0.22 #20	0.51 #16	0.39 #14	0.07 #16
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	2.44 #3	0.36 #15	0.15 #19	0.73 #19	0.43 #17

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



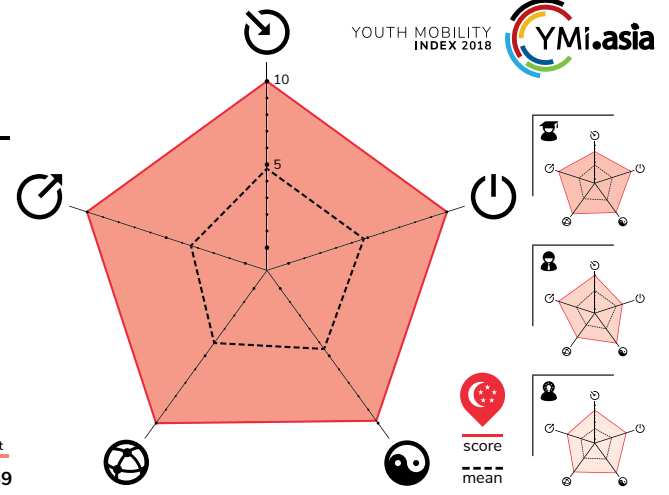
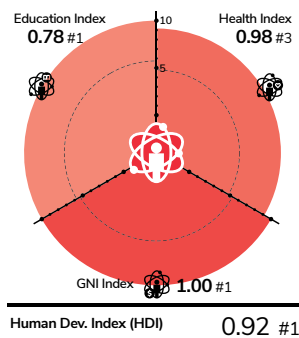
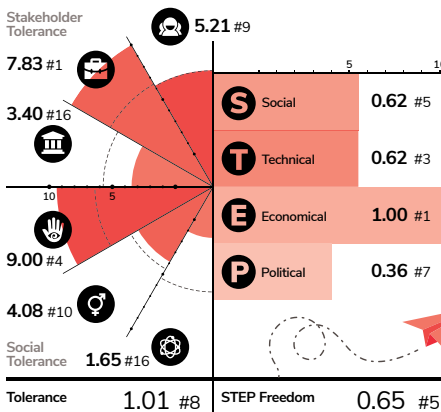
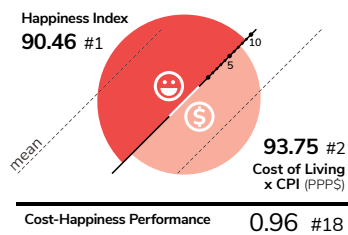
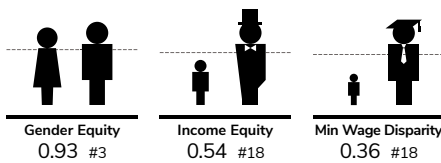
Singapore

YMI Score: **9.41** Rank: **#1**

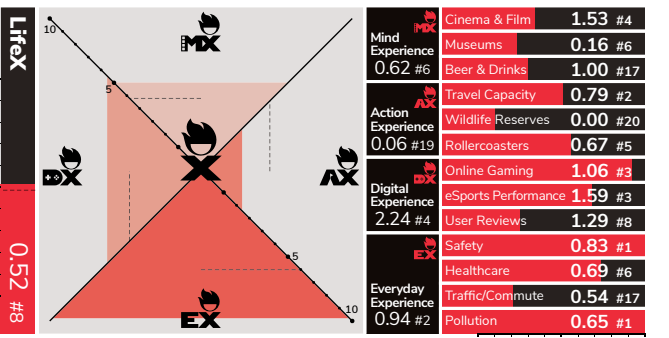
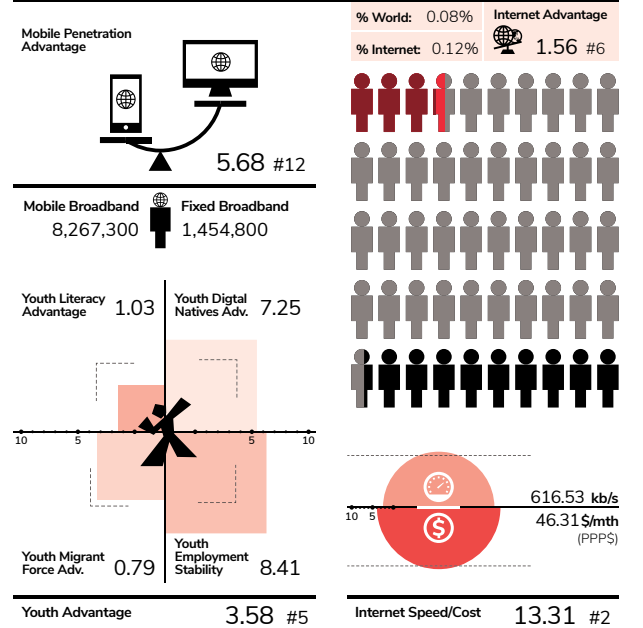


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
22131	$\cdot \frac{1.004}{1.036}$	$\cdot 1.072$	7.44	313884	$\cdot \frac{1.023}{1.048}$	$\cdot 1.057$	1.17	660015	$\cdot \frac{0.891}{1.034}$	$\cdot 2.779$	285.59
Inbound											
48938	$\cdot \frac{0.924}{1.105}$	$\cdot 1.192$	15.79	2543638	$\cdot \frac{1.035}{1.053}$	$\cdot 1.460$	13.18	397493	$\cdot \frac{0.819}{0.980}$	$\cdot 2.520$	151.15

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	9.76 #1	5.62 #2	7.57 #1	7.41 #2	6.43 #1	10.30 #1
Employment	6.04 #1	5.98 #1	5.61 #4	9.00 #3	5.54 #4	9.58 #2
Entrepreneurship	7.31 #2	6.89 #2	7.59 #2	9.09 #3	7.98 #2	11.65 #2
Mobility Vector Scores	9.12 #1	8.89 #1	8.41 #1	9.65 #2	9.00 #1	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
5,607,283	81.2%	7.1%	6.2%

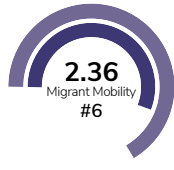
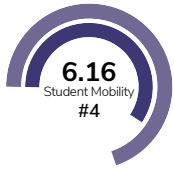


	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	7.44 #2	15.79 #1	0.83 #2	0.99 #2	1.04 #3
English Proficiency	2.22 #1	Quality / Cost (International Tuition) 0.90 #19	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness 4676.18 #1	Well-being Emphasis 1.02 #3	Youth Digital Natives Advantage 7.25 #5
School System Internationalization	91.42 #1	Social Tolerance 1.35 #4	Education Workforce 2.02 #9	Youth Literacy Advantage 1.03 #16	Mobile Broadband Advantage 11.37 #12
Outbound Migrant Force	5.26 #1	Student Visa Convenience 1.07 #4	Higher Education Priority 17.57 #2	Education Index (HDI) 0.78 #1	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.) 0.44 #1
Outbound Migrant Force	1.17 #8	Inbound Migrant Force 13.18 #1	Youth Migrant Force Advantage 0.83 #10	Sustainable Development Indices 0.99 #2	IP & ASN Utilization 1.48 #3
Outbound Wage Motivation	0.02 #19	Cost-Happiness Performance 0.96 #18	University Starting Salary Advantage 2.82 #3	Society & Environment Emphasis 0.90 #4	IPv6 Advantage 7.63 #6
Overseas Income Advantage	1.60 #1	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng. 0.82 #3	Salary Growth Prospect 1.07 #16	Gender & Income Equity 0.82 #3	Domain-Host Utilization 44.76 #2
Qualifications Reputation	1.01 #1	Work Visa Convenience 0.93 #4	Youth Employment Stability 8.41 #4	GNI Index (HDI) 1.00 #1	Secure Internet Servers 10.62 #4
Outbound Travellers & Visa	40.21 #2	Inbound Travellers & Visa 30.22 #3	LifeX: Life Experience Index 0.52 #8	Sustainable Development Indices 0.99 #2	Speed / Cost Performance 3.65 #2
Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	1.77 #2	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance 1.87 #7	Startup Capital Availability 1.21 #1	Industry Emphasis 1.04 #1	Internet Presence Advantage 1.58 #6
Export Force	285.59 #1	Import Force 151.15 #2	Port Logistics Performance 1.08 #2	STEP Freedom Indices 0.65 #5	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization 3.60 #1
Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	1.53 #8	Grants-Tax Motivation 3.55 #4	Startup Momentum 7.19 #2	Health Index (HDI) 0.98 #3	Public Digital Services 0.91 #1

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).

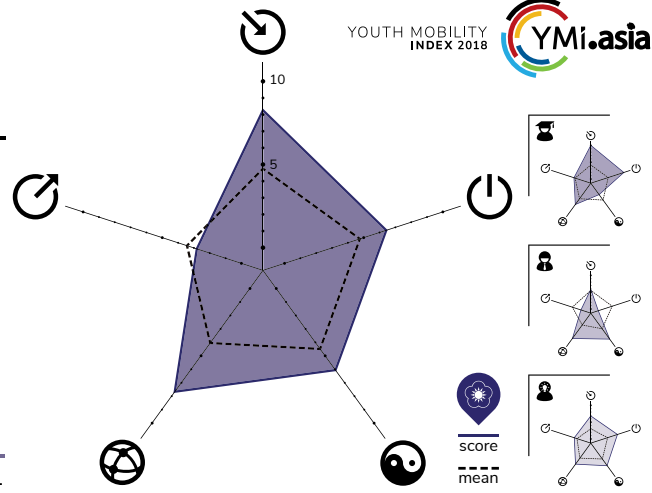
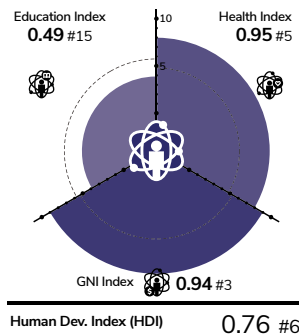
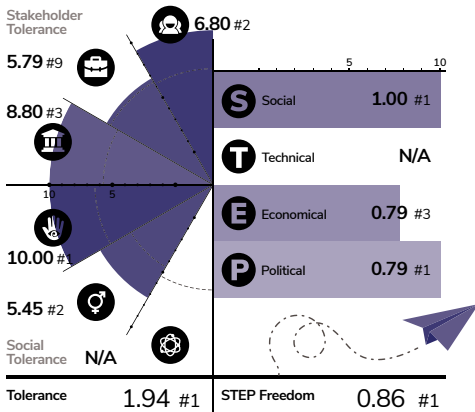
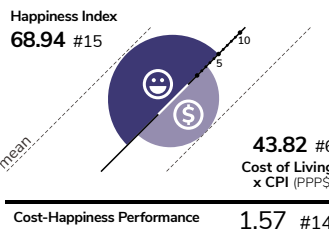
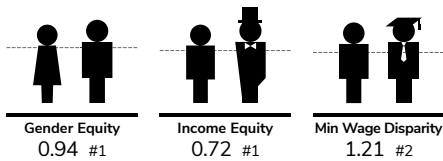


Taiwan

YMI Score: **5.98**
Rank: **#5**

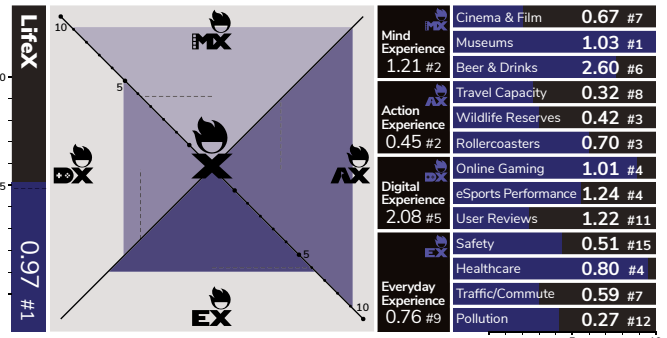
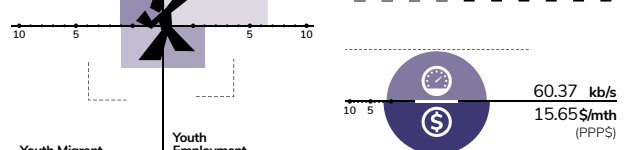
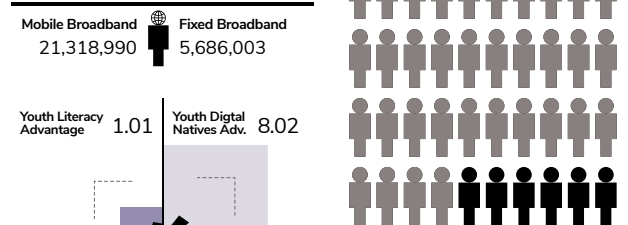
Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound				Outbound				Outbound			
58061	1.073	1.037	3.81	1871000	1.010	1.080	1.74	340555	1.001	1.622	25.71
Inbound				Inbound				Inbound			
37765	1.097	1.029	2.35	637843	1.105	1.027	0.62	252317	0.841	1.549	13.87
	1.087				0.995				1.010		

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.91 #5	6.69 #1	6.90 #2	3.47 #16	4.61 #5	6.54 #5
Employment	2.65 #18	4.02 #9	1.71 #19	7.77 #5	5.76 #3	7.21 #5
Entrepreneurship	3.99 #5	5.57 #3	7.01 #3	6.85 #5	5.64 #5	8.62 #5
Mobility Vector Scores	3.23 #10	7.50 #3	5.77 #6	6.06 #5	7.02 #5	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
23,515,945	88.0%	12.5%	10.3%

% World:	Internet Advantage
0.32%	1.69 #3
% Internet:	
0.53%	



Cinema & Film	0.67 #7
Museums	1.03 #1
Beer & Drinks	2.60 #6
Travel Capacity	0.32 #8
Wildlife Reserves	0.42 #3
Rollercoasters	0.70 #3
Online Gaming	1.01 #4
eSports Performance	1.24 #4
User Reviews	1.22 #11
Safety	0.51 #15
Healthcare	0.80 #4
Traffic/Commute	0.59 #7
Pollution	0.27 #12

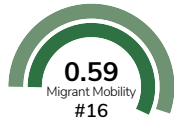
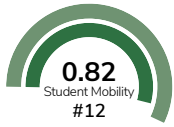
	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	0.24 #11	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	7.51 #4	Well-being Emphasis	0.88 #5
English Proficiency	75.26 #11	Social Tolerance	3.16 #1	Youth Literacy Advantage	8.02 #2
School System Internationalization	1.34 #4	Student Visa Convenience	1.10 #2	Education Index (HDI)	0.49 #15
Outbound Migrant Force	1.74 #3	Inbound Migrant Force	0.62 #6	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	0.45 #20
Outbound Wage Motivation	0.03 #18	Cost-Happiness Performance	1.57 #14	University Starting Salary Advantage	0.82 #19
Overseas Income Advantage	0.90 #17	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	0.81 #4	Salary Growth Prospect	0.92 #18
Qualifications Reputation	0.41 #13	Work Visa Convenience	0.73 #11	Youth Employment Stability	1.17 #20
Outbound Travellers & Visa	26.78 #5	Inbound Travellers & Visa	20.24 #8	LifeX: Life Experience Index	0.97 #1
Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	1.37 #5	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	1.61 #9	Startup Capital Availability	1.06 #3
Export Force	25.71 #3	Import Force	13.87 #3	Port Logistics Performance	0.90 #3
Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	1.23 #13	Grants-Tax Motivation	5.37 #1	Startup Momentum	2.58 #6
				Sustainable Development Indices	0.80 #9
				Society & Environment Emphasis	0.89 #5
				Gender & Income Equity	0.87 #1
				GNI Index (HDI)	0.94 #3
				Sustainable Development Indices	0.80 #9
				Industry Emphasis	0.73 #9
				STEP Freedom Indices	0.86 #1
				Health Index (HDI)	0.95 #5
				IP & ASN Utilization	1.27 #4
				IPv6 Advantage	36.29 #1
				Domain-Host Utilization	32.53 #3
				Secure Internet Servers	0.85 #6
				Speed / Cost Performance	1.96 #4
				Internet Presence Advantage	1.83 #3
				Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization	0.63 #4
				Public Digital Services	0.77 #4

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).



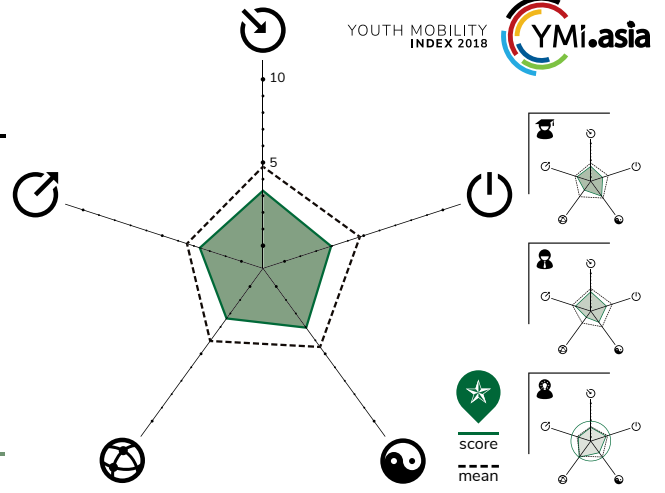
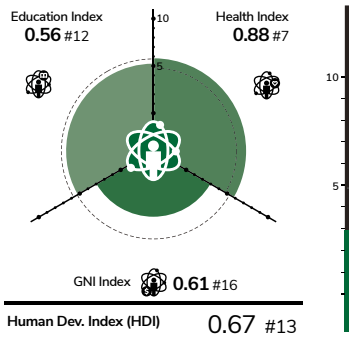
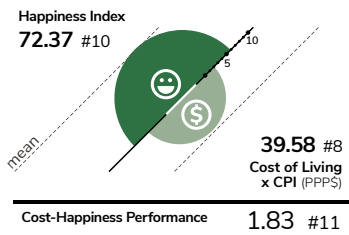
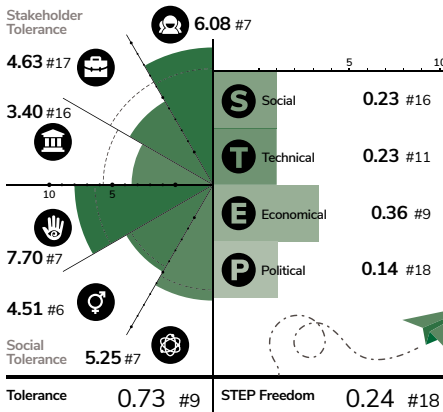
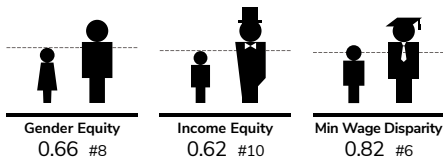
Vietnam

YMI Score: **2.31** Rank: **#12**

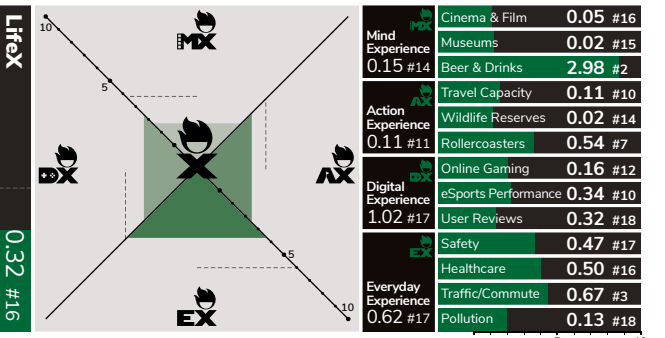
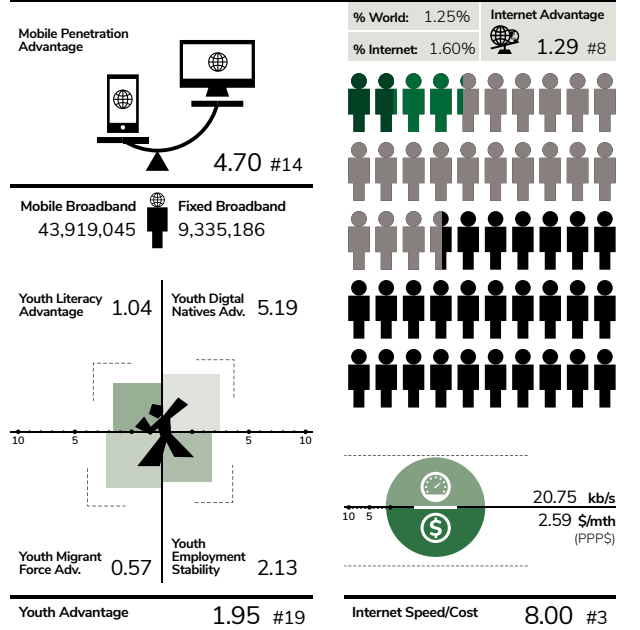


Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent	Mass	Acc.	Dis.	Torrent
Outbound											
63702	1.078	1.007	0.77	2558678	1.022	1.028	0.57	177207	1.075	1.897	3.50
Inbound											
2874	1.131	1.001	0.05	72793	1.036	1.001	0.02	159200	1.114	1.881	3.27

	Outbound Mobility	Inbound Mobility	Startup Mobility	Sustainability Factor	Internet Factor	Core Sector Scores
Education	3.01 #14	2.87 #14	2.42 #13	4.26 #11	2.15 #16	4.23 #15
Employment	3.37 #14	3.43 #14	3.28 #17	3.28 #11	1.08 #20	3.29 #15
Entrepreneurship	2.78 #8	2.53 #16	3.93 #9	3.57 #13	4.16 #8	5.15 #9
Mobility Vector Scores	3.08 #13	3.52 #14	3.20 #15	3.32 #12	2.54 #13	



Total Population:	% Internet Users:	% Youth Population:	% Digital Natives:
92,701,100	67.1%	8.4%	3.7%



	Outbound Student Force	Inbound Student Force	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio	Sustainable Development Indices	Under 15 Access
	0.77 #10	0.05 #10	0.35 #10	0.76 #10	0.28 #15
	Cost / Quality (Local Tuition)	Quality / Cost (International Tuition)	Gov.Funding & Effectiveness	Well-being Emphasis	Youth Digital Natives Advantage
	0.22 #12	5.60 #7	136.24 #12	0.94 #6	5.19 #14
	English Proficiency	Social Tolerance	Education Workforce	Youth Literacy Advantage	Mobile Broadband Advantage
	75.26 #12	0.86 #9	1.49 #16	1.04 #13	7.21 #17
	School System Internationalization	Student Visa Convenience	Higher Education Priority	Education Index (HDI)	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
	1.24 #16	0.62 #13	4.59 #12	0.56 #12	0.06 #12
	Outbound Migrant Force	Inbound Migrant Force	Youth Migrant Force Advantage	Sustainable Development Indices	IP & ASN Utilization
	0.57 #15	0.02 #19	0.69 #15	0.76 #10	0.08 #18
	Outbound Wage Motivation	Cost-Happiness Performance	University Starting Salary Advantage	Society & Environment Emphasis	IPv6 Advantage
	0.15 #4	1.83 #11	1.22 #15	0.74 #13	0.00 #20
	Overseas Income Advantage	Stakeholder Tolerance & Eng.	Salary Growth Prospect	Gender & Income Equity	Domain-Host Utilization
	1.01 #7	0.65 #8	1.58 #8	0.64 #8	0.31 #16
	Qualifications Reputation	Work Visa Convenience	Youth Employment Stability	GNI Index (HDI)	Secure Internet Servers
	0.38 #14	0.62 #14	2.13 #19	0.61 #16	0.27 #11
	Outbound Travellers & Visa	Inbound Travellers & Visa	LifeX: Life Experience Index	Sustainable Development Indices	Speed / Cost Performance
	9.22 #13	8.77 #11	0.32 #16	0.76 #10	2.83 #3
	Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance	Startup Capital Availability	Industry Emphasis	Internet Presence Advantage
	1.03 #10	1.40 #13	0.83 #13	0.63 #15	1.31 #8
	Export Force	Import Force	Port Logistics Performance	STEP Freedom Indices	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
	3.50 #8	3.27 #8	0.64 #11	0.24 #18	0.05 #18
	Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability	Grants-Tax Motivation	Startup Momentum	Health Index (HDI)	Public Digital Services
	2.17 #4	0.28 #16	4.20 #3	0.88 #7	0.61 #10

NOTE: All graphs are charted using normalized scores (1-10).

Youth Mobility Index: YMI Methodology Framework

Base Mobility Vectors				Prime Mobility Vectors	
Outbound Mobility [OT]	Inbound Mobility [IN]	Startup Mobility [UP]	Sustainability Factor [SD]	Internet Factor [IT]	
Education [EDU]					
Outbound Student Force [EDU.OT.01]	Inbound Student Force [EDU.IN.05]	Tertiary Enrolment Ratio [EDU.UP.09]	Sustainable Development Indices [EDU.SD.13]	Under 15 Access [EDU.IT.17]	
Cost / Quality (Local Tuition) [EDU.OT.02]	Quality / Cost (Int'l Tuition) [EDU.IN.06]	Gov. Funding & Efficiency [EDU.UP.10]	Well-being Emphasis [EDU.SD.14]	Youth Digital Native Advantage [EDU.IT.18]	
English Proficiency [EDU.OT.03]	Social Tolerance [EDU.IN.07]	Education Workforce [EDU.UP.11]	Youth Literacy Advantage [EDU.SD.15]	Mobile Broadband Advantage [EDU.IT.19]	
School System Internationalization [EDU.OT.04]	Student Visa Convenience [EDU.OT.08]	Higher Education Priority [EDU.UP.12]	Education Index (HDI) [EDU.SD.16]	Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.) [EDU.IT.20]	
Employment [EMP]					
Outbound Migrant Force [EMP.OT.01]	Inbound Migrant Force [EMP.IN.05]	Youth Migrant Force Advantage [EMP.UP.09]	Sustainable Development Indices [EMP.SD.13]	IP & ASN Utilization [EMP.IT.17]	
Outbound Wage Motivation [EMP.OT.02]	Cost-Happiness Performance [EMP.IN.06]	University Starting Salary Adv. [EMP.UP.10]	Society & Environment Emphasis [EMP.SD.14]	IPv6 Advantage [EMP.IT.18]	
Overseas Income Advantage [EMP.OT.03]	Stakeholder Tolerance & English [EMP.IN.07]	Salary Growth Prospect [EMP.UP.11]	Gender & Income Equity [EMP.SD.15]	Domain-Host Utilization [EMP.IT.19]	
Qualifications Reputation [EMP.OT.04]	Work Visa Convenience [EMP.IN.08]	Youth Employment Stability [EMP.UP.12]	GNI Index (HDI) [EMP.SD.16]	Secure Internet Servers [EMP.IT.20]	
Entrepreneurship [ENT]					
Outbound Travellers & Visa [ENT.OT.01]	Inbound Travellers & Visa [ENT.IN.05]	LifeX: Life Experience Index [ENT.UP.09]	Sustainable Development Indices [ENT.SD.13]	Speed / Cost Performance [ENT.IT.17]	
Outbound Shipping Cost-Performance [ENT.OT.02]	Inbound Shipping Cost-Performance [ENT.IN.06]	Startup Capital Availability [ENT.UP.10]	Industry Emphasis [ENT.SD.14]	Internet Presence Advantage [ENT.IT.18]	
Export Force [ENT.OT.03]	Import Force [ENT.IN.07]	Port Logisitics Performance [ENT.UP.11]	STEP Freedom Indices [ENT.SD.15]	Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization [ENT.IT.19]	
Foreign Exchange (FX) Stability [ENT.OT.04]	Grants-Tax Motivation [ENT.IN.08]	Startup Momentum [ENT.UP.12]	Health (Live Expectation) Index (HDI) [ENT.SD.16]	Public Digital Services [ENT.IT.20]	

3 Core Sectors

- Education
- Employment
- Entrepreneurship

5 Mobility Vectors

- Outbound Mobility
- Inbound Mobility
- Startup Mobility
- Sustainability Factor
- Internet Factor

15 Components

Base Vectors

4 Dimensions (PEEP)

- People
- Economics
- Environment
- Policy & Systems

3 Measures

- Movement
- Motivation
- Mobilization

Prime Vectors

Sustainability (SEED)

- Sustainability Indices
- Emphases (Sustainability Indices)
- Equity, Literacy & Freedom Indices
- Development Indices (Human Development Index: HDI)
- Education Index
- GNI Index
- Health Index
- People
- Planet
- Profit
- Youth Literacy
- Gender & Income
- STEP Freedom

Internet Factors

- Under 15 Access
- Youth Digital Native Advantage
- Mobile Broadband Advantage
- Internet in Education (MOOC, etc.)
- IP & ASN Utilization
- IPv6 Advantage
- Domain-Host Utilization
- Secure Internet Servers
- Speed / Cost Performance
- Internet Presence Advantage
- Top-Level-Domain (TLD) Utilization
- Public Digital Services

Overall YMI Score:

Sector Scores:

Component Scores:

Indicator Compound Normalization:

4 Sub Indices

Total Torrent (Mobility Force)

- Outbound + Inbound Student Force
- Outbound + Inbound Migrant Force
- Export + Import Force

Youth Advantage (vs. Population)

- Youth Literacy Advantage
- Youth Digital Native Advantage
- Youth Migrant Force Advantage
- Youth Employment Stability

LifeX: Life Experience Index

- Mind Experience
- Action Experience
- Digital Experience
- Everyday Experience
- Cinema, Museum & Drinking Culture
- Travel, Wildlife & Rollercoasters
- Reviews, Esports & Online Games
- Safety, Health, Commute & Pollution

Openness: Tolerance & Freedom

- Social Tolerance: Spiritual
- Stakeholder Tolerance: Gov., Bus. & Society
- STEP Freedom: Social, Technical, Economics & Political
- Gender & Innovation
- Gov., Bus. & Society



#YoungAsians SettingOutTo ChangeTheWorld

About the Youth Mobility Index (YMI.Asia)

Increasingly, the younger generation is less inclined towards the amassment of property and tangible assets, especially those that would tie them down. Millennials are redefining value systems and breaking free. The youth are investing into life experiences: travel, adventures, knowledge, starting social enterprises, etc. Remaining mobile financially and geographically is replacing property ownership as a sign of success.

The Youth Mobility Index (YMI) framework aspires to provide a robust set of tools to measure, understand and cultivate mobility relevant for the younger generation, and thus the future of the socio-economic environment for a locality. Driven by an Asia-wide vision, the YMI framework hopes to also inspire enhanced regional collaboration, government policies, and corporate behaviours to support mobility as a competitive advantage shared across Asia in a brain-sharing paradigm.

The methodology for YMI is laid out in a matrix of the 3 Sectors: Education Mobility; Employment Mobility; and, Entrepreneurship Mobility; across 5 Mobility Vectors: Outbound Mobility; Inbound Mobility; Startup Mobility; and, Sustainability Factor. Within the 5 Mobility Vectors, each of the 15 Components are built on 4 Dimensions, bringing the total to 60 Indicator Compounds.

In the inaugural YMI 2018 rankings, 20 localities across Asia are looked at, the Asian tiger and tiger cub economies, the Tiger-range countries as well as other groupings. Further areas of study and in depth qualitative analysis have been identified to inform improvements for the upcoming years.

DotAsia created the Youth Mobility Index to empower young Asians setting out to change the world. We believe that a collaborative Asia means a peaceful and prosperous Asia. Mobility enhances understanding, encourages interchange and promotes tolerance across the diverse socio-cultural landscape of Asia, enabling a platform conducive to collaboration.

About DotAsia Organisation

DotAsia (<https://www.dot.asia>) is a registered not-for-profit charitable organization (DotAsia Foundation: IRD 91/12820) with a mandate to promote Internet development and adoption in Asia. DotAsia operates the “.Asia” top-level domain (TLD) as part of the core global Internet infrastructure, and is formed as an open consortium of official domain authorities in Asia, including .CN (China), .JP (Japan), .KR (Korea), .IN (India), .NZ (New Zealand), .PH (Philippines), etc., and regional Internet organizations including APNIC, APNG, APIA, APCERT, APRALO, APTLD, etc.

Since the launch of “.Asia”, DotAsia proactively contributes to the Asia community, supporting many charitable projects, e.g.: One-Laptop-Per-Child Asia Pacific (<http://www.olpc.asia>), Information Society Innovations Fund (<http://www.isif.asia>), Asia Pacific Regional Internet Governance Forum (<http://www.aprigrf.asia>), Food Revolution Day initiative with Jamie Oliver (<http://www.frd.asia>), NetMission.Asia (youth volunteer program & network — <http://www.netmission.asia>), Go.Asia (<http://www.go.asia>), and many more.

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