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**DotAsia Organisation Policies & Processes** 

Title:

**DotAsia Board Elections Procedures 2014** 

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#### **Executive Summary**

This document sets out the rules and procedures for the DotAsia Organisation Board Elections in 2014. The general specifications have been laid out in the Memorandum and Articles of Incorporation. This document provides clarifications, interpretations and additional details for the implementation of the 2014 Board Elections for DotAsia.

Each eligible Member may nominate, second and vote for an individual as a candidate in the Board Elections. Each eligible Member may make a total number of nominations, seconds and votes which is equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the relevant category (Sponsor Member and Co-sponsor Member).

The vacancies in the Board Elections 2014 for each Member category are:

- Sponsor Member: 4
- Co-Sponsor Member: 1

The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in his/her favour within his/her category will be declared to be elected to the Board for such category. In this Board Elections, all elected Directors representing each category shall serve on the board for 2 years.

The timeline for the elections is as follows:

- December 4, 2013 (Wed) Nomination Period Begins (5 weeks)
- January 8, 2014 (Wed) Nomination Period Ends
- January 22, 2014 (Wed) Voting Period Begins (2 weeks)
- February 5, 2014 (Wed) Voting Period Ends
- February 23, 2014 (Sun) Annual General Meeting
- February 23, 2014 (Sun) New elected Board members assume office

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# 1 Memorandum and Articles of Association

The Board Elections are consistent and comply with the clauses as set out in the Memorandum and Articles of Association ("M&A") of DotAsia Organisation Limited ("DotAsia").

## 1.1 Timeframe of Board Elections

According to the M&A, Article 37:

"...all Directors serve on the Board for two (2) years and expire upon the conclusion of an annual general meeting. If such annual general meeting concludes within ninety (90) days of, before or after, the completion of two (2) years served by the Director, the term of the Director shall expire upon the conclusion of such annual general meeting. Otherwise, the Director shall serve until the next annual general meeting after the two (2) years served"

Based on this clause, 4 Directors representing the Sponsor Members who were elected on the February 26, 2012 Annual General Meeting ("AGM") with 2-year term, shall retire on or before the upcoming AGM which is scheduled to be held on February 23, 2014. The Director representing the Co-Sponsor Members who was elected on the February 24, 2013 Annual General Meeting with 1-year term (determined by drawing of lots), shall also retire on or before the upcoming February 23, 2014 AGM. Directors whose current term is to be expired on February 23, 2014:

| Director         | Representing       | From Sub-Region                     |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Joel DISINI      | Sponsor Members    | South and Southeast Asia            |
| Stafford GUEST   | Sponsor Members    | Australia and Pacific               |
| Alireza SALEH    | Sponsor Members    | Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia |
| Dr. SIR Jae-Chul | Sponsor Members    | North and Northeast Asia            |
| Ching CHIAO      | Co-Sponsor Members | N/A                                 |

Further details of the Board Elections 2013 can be found at: http://www.dot.asia/dotasia-board-elections-2013.

## 1.2 Term of Elected Directors

According to the M&A, Article 37, the terms for the elected Directors will be determined as follows:

"...all Directors serve on the Board for two (2) years and expire upon the conclusion of an annual general meeting. If such annual general meeting concludes within ninety (90) days of, before or

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after, the completion of two (2) years served by the Director, the term of the Director shall expire upon the conclusion of such annual general meeting. Otherwise, the Director shall serve until the next annual general meeting after the two (2) years served"

#### 1.3 Nomination of Candidates

According to Article 40 (a) of the M&A:

"Each candidate standing for election to the Board for each category of Members must be a natural person proposed by an existing Member of the Company and seconded by another existing Member of the Company. Both proposer and the seconder must be from the same category of Members as the category for which the candidate is standing for election."

Furthermore, Article 40 (c) of the M&A specifies that:

"A candidate for election to the Board cannot stand for more than one category of Members at the same election."

# 1.4 Voting by Members

As described in Article 40 (d) of the M&A, if on the close of the nomination period, the number of candidates standing for election is equal to or less than the number of vacancies for such category, no voting would be required. Where voting is necessary, the requirements are specified in the M&A, Article 40 (e)-(g) as follows:

- "(e) If the number of candidates standing for election to the Board for a category is greater than the number of vacancies in the Board for such category, the election to the Board shall be made by way of a ballot.
- (f) Each Member of a category is entitled to a number of votes which is equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the relevant category. No Member so voting may cast more than one (1) vote in favour of each candidate.
- (g) The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in his favour within his category will be declared to be elected to the Board for such category. In case of an equality of votes, the election shall be decided by way of lot."

## 2 Rules and Procedures

In addition to the specifications already laid out in the M&A, this section will provide some clarifications to the Nomination and Voting rules and procedures. More specifically on the eligibility of Nomination, Voting and participation in the ratification process through the Annual General Meeting. Furthermore, a set of rules for satisfying the Geographical Diversity Requirement as described in Article 33 of the M&A will be described.

## 2.1 Nomination

In order to be eligible to propose or to second a nomination for a candidate, a Member must be listed on the DotAsia website, at: http://www.dot.asia/dotasia-organisation/community-governance/ on or before the opening of the Nomination Period, as specified in Section 3 below.

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In addition to the specifications as set out in the M&A and described in section 1.4 above, each Member of a category is entitled to make a total number of nomination proposals equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the corresponding category. Similarly, each Member of a category is entitled to make a total number of seconds, which is equal to the number of vacancies to the Board for the corresponding category.

The vacancies in this Board Election for each Member category are:

- Sponsor Member: 4
- Co-Sponsor Member: 1

Nominations, including the proposer and the seconder shall be submitted via email by the Member to the company secretary: secretary@dot.asia. Before the Nomination Period, the company secretary will send a notice to all members indicating the operational email address on the company secretary's record. Members may notify the company secretary to confirm or update the email address from which a Member would be using to make nominations, seconds, and to cast votes. If no response is received from a member, the company secretary will continue to utilize the email address on record until further instructions and confirmation from a member. All submissions will be confirmed by the company secretary by email back to the submitter and thereupon a confirmation reply email from the submitter must be received by the Secretary to complete the confirmation.

A template for the nomination proposer and seconder is included in Appendix A.

Once a nomination and a second is received for a specific candidate, the company secretary will email the candidate for his/her confirmation of acceptance of candidacy.

During the Nomination Period, the company secretary will from time to time provide to Members an update on nominations and seconds received. The company secretary will only display to Members one Nominator and one Seconder even if multiple nominations and/or seconds are received. If more than one nomination is received for a specific candidate, the first nominator will be considered the Nominator and the second nominator will be considered a Seconder. If more than one seconds are received for a specific candidate, the first seconder will be considered the Seconder and subsequent seconds received will not be displayed.

In the case where a fraudulent or defective nomination is received and confirmed, the company secretary shall notify the Board and the disqualification of such nomination shall be determined by resolution of the Board.

The nomination proposer, seconder as well as the acceptance of the candidate will be received and confirmed and submitted to the Board not less than ten (10) but not more than twenty-eight (28) days before the opening of the Voting Period.

# 2.2 Voting

In the case where voting is necessary, in order to be eligible to cast a ballot for the Board Elections, a Member must be listed on the DotAsia website, at: http://www.dot.asia/dotasia-organisation/community-governance/ on or before the opening of the Voting Period, as specified in Section 3 below.

At the opening of the Voting Period, the company secretary shall send, via email, ballots to each eligible Member. Ballots shall be casted via email by the Member to the company secretary at an

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email address to be provided in the ballot, within the Voting Period. All ballots will be confirmed by the company secretary by email back to the Member and thereupon a confirmation reply email from the Member must be received by the company secretary to complete the confirmation.

A template of the voting ballot is included in Appendix B.

In the case where a fraudulent or defective ballot is received and confirmed, the company secretary shall notify the Board and the disqualification of such ballot shall be determined by resolution of the Board.

## 2.3 Quorum and Ratification of Election Results

According to Article 18 of the M&A:

"The quorum for a general meeting shall be ten (10) or 50 percent of the total number of Members (whichever is less) and the quorum must continue to be present throughout the meeting. A member may attend a meeting in person or via available electronic means including telephone conference or video conference."

In the case where voting is necessary, results of the Board Elections will be ratified at the upcoming AGM.

For the purposes of quorum for a General Meeting, Members listed on the DotAsia website, at: http://www.dot.asia/dotasia-organisation/community-governance/ shall be considered.

# 2.4 Geographical Diversity Requirement

In addition to the maximum number of Directors to be returned from each category, a geographical diversity requirement is specified in Article 33. of the M&A:

"Among the eight (8) Directors elected by the Sponsor Members, there shall be at least one (1) Director from each of the four (4) areas within the Pan-Asia and Asia Pacific region, namely, North and Northeast Asia, South and Southeast Asia, Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia and, Australia and Pacific."

A more detailed description of the 4 areas ("Sub-Regions") and the corresponding economies and countries included is provided in Appendix C.

As explained in Section 1.1 above, the remaining Board of Directors from the Sponsor Members category (from the Board Elections 2013) include:

| Director          | Representing    | From Sub-Region          |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Atsushi ENDO      | Sponsor Members | North and Northeast Asia |
| Xiaodong LEE      | Sponsor Members | North and Northeast Asia |
| LIM Choon Sai     | Sponsor Members | South and Southeast Asia |
| Dr. THAM Yiu Kwok | Sponsor Members | North and Northeast Asia |

Upon the expiration of the term for the Directors as explained in Section 1.1 above, there will be no remaining Director coming from the following 2 Sub-Regions:

- Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia
- Australia and Pacific

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In accordance with the geographical diversity requirement specified in Article 33. of the M&A therefore, there shall be at least 1 Director elected for each of the 2 Sub-Regions: Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia; and, Australia and Pacific.

In the case where only one candidate is nominated from one (or each) of these Sub-Regions by the close of the nomination period, by interpretation of Article 40(d), the nominated candidate shall be deemed to be elected.

In the case where no candidate is nominated from one (or both) of these Sub-Regions by the close of the nomination period, the Board shall make a suggestion of an individual satisfying the Geographical Diversity Requirement to Sponsor Members for their consideration. Thereupon, and before the close of the voting period, an eligible Sponsor Member should propose and another eligible Sponsor Member should second the nomination for a candidate who must also accept such nomination to allow for the candidate to be officially accepted.

# 2.5 By-Election in case of Vacancies

According to Article 40(d) of the M&A:

"If there is any vacancy in the Board for any categories of Members, such vacancy shall be filled by a by-election by the Members of such category within one month of the occurrence of such vacancy in accordance with procedures set out in this Article 40."

In the case where the total number of elected board members is less than the vacancies in a particular category, the Board shall make suggestions of individuals to be considered by the Members in the particular category. Thereupon an eligible Member should propose and another eligible Member should second the nomination for a candidate who must also accept such nomination to allow for the candidates to be officially accepted. Members in the particular category may also nominate additional candidates in the by-election nomination period.

The nomination and voting procedures will follow those set out in Sections 1.3, 1.4, 2.1 and 2.2, with the time frame set out in Section 3 below.

## 3 Board Election Schedule

The following is the time schedule for this Board Election in 2014:

- December 4, 2013 (Wed) Nomination Period Begins (5 weeks)
- January 8, 2014 (Wed) Nomination Period Ends
- January 22, 2012 (Wed) Voting Period Begins (2 weeks)
- February 5, 2014 (Wed) Voting Period Ends
- February 23, 2014 (Sun) Annual General Meeting (voting results ratification)
- February 23, 2014 (Sun) New elected Board members assumes office

In the case a by-election is required, the following time schedule should be used:

- Day 0 Identification and determination of a vacancy by the Board
- Day 1 Extraordinary General Meeting called for Day 30
- Day 3 Nomination Period Begins (5 days)
- Day 8 Nomination Period Ends

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- Day 22 Voting Period Begins (if necessary, 5 days)
- Day 27 Voting Period Ends
- Day 30 Extraordinary General Meeting (if necessary)

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| Appendices  |
|---|
| Appendix A: Template Nomination Forms   |
| The following form/text may be used by a <b>proposer to nominate a candidate</b> :  |
| Subject: DotAsia Board Elections Nomination   |
| Dear DotAsia Secretary,   |
| (Member) will propose the nomination of: (Candidate) to run as a candidate in the [ Sponsor Member / Co-Sponsor Member ] category of the DotAsia Board Elections in 2014.                         |
| Sincerely,  |
| (Name)(Title/Position)(Organisation)  |
| =======================================   |
| The following form/text may be used by a seconder in the nomination of a candidate:   |
| ======================================  |
| ======================================  |
| (Member), will second the nomination of: (Candidate) proposed by (proposer) to run as a candidate in the [ Sponsor Member / Co- Sponsor Member ] category of the DotAsia Board Elections in 2014. |
| Sincerely,  |
| (Name)(Title/Position)(Organisation)  |
|   |

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# Appendix B: Template Ballot used for Voting

This is a formal email ballot that will be recorded. You may vote via email by replying to this message.

| DotAsia Board Election Ballot<br>BALLOT NUMBER: #########<br>SERIAL NUMBER: #################################### |
|--|
| MEMBER: ************************************   |
| [] (CANDIDATE NAME)<br>[] (CANDIDATE NAME)<br>[] (CANDIDATE NAME)<br>[]  |

#### **BRIEF INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Each [Sponsor Member / Co-Sponsor Member] should fill out the ballot received and should return it by email to <a href="mailto:secretary@dot.asia">secretary@dot.asia</a>. Please do not copy your returned ballot to any list.
- 2. All ballots must be received no later than Wednesday, Feb 5, 2014 24:00 UTC.
- 3. Please edit the ballot above to make the appropriate selections by putting an "X" between the "[]" characters in the choices above, and return the ballot by email. It is important to do no other editing of the reply except for the addition of the "X" characters. Note that you may not cast more than 1 vote for each candidate.
- 4. You may only cast a total number of votes equal to the number of vacancies in your category. Ballots containing a total number of votes more than that will be disqualified and discarded.
- 5. Upon receiving your completed ballot, the company secretary will send you a confirmation email. At which time, you must reply to the confirmation retaining the entire content of the confirmation email you received.
- 6. If you have any questions, please contact the DotAsia Secretary: secretary@dot.asia.

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# **Appendix C: Description of Sub-Regions**

The DotAsia "Sub-Regions" are defined as the following 4 Areas:

- 1. North and Northeast Asia (North & East Asia)
- 2. Middle East, Asia Minor and Eurasia (Middle East & Western Asia)
- 3. South and Southeast Asia (Central & South East Asia)
- 4. Australia and Pacific (Australia & Pacific Asia)

The included economies and countries along with the corresponding categorization for the table below are based on the following 3 sources:

- \*Economies in ICANN AP Region (<a href="http://www.icann.org/montreal/geo-regions-topic.htm">http://www.icann.org/montreal/geo-regions-topic.htm</a>)
- \*\*Based on: <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm</a>
- \*\*\*Middle East based on: http://www.un.org/Depts/Cartographic/english/htmain.htm

| China CN North East Asia Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   Hong Kong   HK North East Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   Japan   JP North East Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   Macau   MO North East Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   Mongolia   MN North East Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   South Korea   KP North East Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   South Korea   KR North East Asia   Eastern Asia   Eastern Asia   South Korea   KR North East Asia   Eastern Asia   South-Central Asia   Middle East & Western Asia   South-Central Asia   Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Armenia   AM Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Western Asia   Azerbaijan   AZ   Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   IQ Middle East & Western Asia   Western Asia   Middle East   Iraq   Iraq  | Economy / Country*      | TLD | DotAsia SubRegion          | UN**               | Middle East*** |
|--|-------------------------|-----|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Japan JP North East Asia Eastern Asia Macau MO North East Asia Eastern Asia Mongolia MN North East Asia Eastern Asia Mongolia MN North East Asia Eastern Asia North Korea KP North East Asia Eastern Asia South Korea KR North East Asia Eastern Asia South Korea KR North East Asia Eastern Asia Taiwan TW North East Asia Eastern Asia Afghanistan AF Middle East & Western Asia South-central Asia Middle East Armenia AM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Azerbaijan AZ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Bahrain BH Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Georgia GE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Western Asia Middle East Bangladesh BD Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | China                   | CN  | North East Asia            | Eastern Asia       |                |
| Macau         MO         North East Asia         Eastern Asia           Mongolia         MN         North East Asia         Eastern Asia           North Korea         KP         North East Asia         Eastern Asia           South Korea         KR         North East Asia         Eastern Asia           Taiwan         TW         North East Asia         N/A           Afghanistan         AF         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Azerbaijan         AZ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Bahrain         BH         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Georgia         GE         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iran         IR         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iraq         IQ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iraq         IQ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iraq         IQ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iraq         IQ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iraq         IQ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Iraq   | Hong Kong               | HK  | North East Asia            | Eastern Asia       |                |
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| North Korea KP North East Asia Eastern Asia South Korea KR North East Asia Eastern Asia Taiwan TW North East Asia NIA Afghanistan AF Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Azerbaijan AZ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Bahrain BH Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Middle East Israel II Western Asia Middle East II Western  | Macau                   | MO  | North East Asia            | Eastern Asia       |                |
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| Taiwan         TW         North East Asia         N/A           Afghanistan         AF         Middle East & Western Asia         South-central Asia         Middle East           Armenia         AM         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Azerbaijan         AZ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia           Bahrain         BH         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Cyprus         CY         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Georgia         GE         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Iraq         IQ         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Israel         IL         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Jordan         JO         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Kuwait         KW         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Lebanon         LB         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middle East           Oman         OM         Middle East & Western Asia         Western Asia         Middl   | North Korea             | KP  | North East Asia            | Eastern Asia       |                |
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| Armenia AM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Azerbaijan AZ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Bahrain BH Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Georgia GE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Oman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Bangladesh BD Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Taiwan                  | TW  | North East Asia            | N/A                |                |
| Azerbaijan AZ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Bahrain BH Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Georgia GE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia South-central Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Doman OM Middle East Boomh Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Doman OM OM Central & South East  | Afghanistan             | AF  | Middle East & Western Asia | South-central Asia | Middle East    |
| Bahrain BH Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Mestern Asia Western Asia Western Asia Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia South-central Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Oman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India India India South East Asia South-Central Asia India India India South East Asia South-Central Asia India India In Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India India India South East Asia South-Central Asia India India India South East Asia South-Central Asia India India India South East Asia South-Central Asia India India India India South East Asi | Armenia                 | AM  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       |                |
| Cyprus CY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Georgia GE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia South-central Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Doman OM Middle East Doman OM Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia Doman OM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia Doman OM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia Doman OM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia Doman OM OM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Doman OM OM Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Doman OM OM OM Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia D | Azerbaijan              | AZ  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       |                |
| Georgia GE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia South-central Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Mestern Asia Middle East Mestern Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Bahrain                 | ВН  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Iran IR Middle East & Western Asia South-central Asia Middle East Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Middle East Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Middle East Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia India South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia India South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India India South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India India South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India India India South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India India South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India India India South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India India India South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia India India India South-Eastern Asia S | Cyprus                  | CY  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Iraq IQ Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Oman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India South-Central Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia  | Georgia                 | GE  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       |                |
| Israel IL Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Oman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Iran                    | IR  | Middle East & Western Asia | South-central Asia | Middle East    |
| Jordan JO Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Kuwait KW Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Lebanon LB Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Oman OM Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria South-Central Asia Bouthan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia Gambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Iraq                    | IQ  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| KuwaitKWMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastLebanonLBMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastOmanOMMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastPalestinian TerritoriesPSMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastQatarQAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSaudi ArabiaSAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSyriaSYMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastTurkeyTRMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastU.A.E.AEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastYemenYEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastBangladeshBDCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBhutanBTCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBruneiBNCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaBurma (Myanmar)MMCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaIndiaINCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central Asia   | Israel                  | IL  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| LebanonLBMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastOmanOMMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastPalestinian TerritoriesPSMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastQatarQAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSaudi ArabiaSAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSyriaSYMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastTurkeyTRMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastU.A.E.AEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastYemenYEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastBangladeshBDCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBhutanBTCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBruneiBNCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaBurma (Myanmar)MMCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaIndiaINCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central Asia  | Jordan                  | JO  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| OmanOMMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastPalestinian TerritoriesPSMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastQatarQAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSaudi ArabiaSAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSyriaSYMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastTurkeyTRMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastU.A.E.AEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastYemenYEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastBangladeshBDCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBhutanBTCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBruneiBNCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaBurma (Myanmar)MMCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaCambodiaKHCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaIndiaINCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central Asia   | Kuwait                  | KW  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Palestinian Territories PS Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Qatar QA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia South-Eastern Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia South-Central Asia   | Lebanon                 | LB  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| QatarQAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSaudi ArabiaSAMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastSyriaSYMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastTurkeyTRMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastU.A.E.AEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastYemenYEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastBangladeshBDCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBhutanBTCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBruneiBNCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaBurma (Myanmar)MMCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaCambodiaKHCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaIndiaINCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central Asia  | Oman                    | OM  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Saudi Arabia SA Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Bangladesh BD Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia  | Palestinian Territories | PS  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Syria SY Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Bangladesh BD Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia  | Qatar                   | QA  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Turkey TR Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Bangladesh BD Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Saudi Arabia            | SA  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| U.A.E. AE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Yemen YE Middle East & Western Asia Western Asia Middle East Bangladesh BD Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Syria                   | SY  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| YemenYEMiddle East & Western AsiaWestern AsiaMiddle EastBangladeshBDCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBhutanBTCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBruneiBNCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaBurma (Myanmar)MMCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaCambodiaKHCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaIndiaINCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central Asia   | Turkey                  | TR  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| BangladeshBDCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBhutanBTCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central AsiaBruneiBNCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaBurma (Myanmar)MMCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaCambodiaKHCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Eastern AsiaIndiaINCentral & South East AsiaSouth-Central Asia   | U.A.E.                  | AE  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Bhutan BT Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Yemen                   | YE  | Middle East & Western Asia | Western Asia       | Middle East    |
| Brunei BN Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia  | Bangladesh              | BD  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Central Asia |                |
| Burma (Myanmar) MM Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Bhutan                  | ВТ  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Central Asia |                |
| Cambodia KH Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia   | Brunei                  | BN  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| India IN Central & South East Asia South-Central Asia  | Burma (Myanmar)         | MM  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Eastern Asia |                |
|  | Cambodia                | KH  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Indonesia ID Central & South East Asia South-Eastern Asia  | India                   | IN  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Central Asia |                |
|  | Indonesia               | ID  | Central & South East Asia  | South-Eastern Asia |                |

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| Economy / Country*                   | TLD | DotAsia SubRegion         | UN**               | Middle East*** |
|--------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Kazakhstan                           | KZ  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | KG  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Laos                                 | LA  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Malaysia                             | MY  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Maldives                             | MV  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Nepal                                | NP  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Pakistan                             | PK  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Philippines                          | PH  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Singapore                            | SG  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Sri Lanka                            | LK  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Tajikistan                           | TJ  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Thailand                             | TH  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Timor-Leste                          | TL  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Turkmenistan                         | TM  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Uzbekistan                           | UZ  | Central & South East Asia | South-Central Asia |                |
| Vietnam                              | VN  | Central & South East Asia | South-Eastern Asia |                |
| Antarctica                           | AQ  | Australasia & Pacific     | N/A                |                |
| Australia                            | AU  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Christmas Island                     | CX  | Australasia & Pacific     | N/A                |                |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands              | CC  | Australasia & Pacific     | N/A                |                |
| Cook Islands                         | CK  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Fiji                                 | FJ  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Heard Island and<br>McDonald Islands | НМ  | Australasia & Pacific     | N/A                |                |
| Kiribati                             | KI  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Marshall Islands                     | MH  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Micronesia, Federated                |     |                           |                    |                |
| States of                            | FM  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Nauru                                | NR  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| New Zealand                          | NZ  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Niue                                 | NU  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Norfolk Island                       | NF  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Palau                                | PW  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Papua New Guinea                     | PG  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Samoa                                | WS  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Solomon Islands                      | SB  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Tokelau                              | TK  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Tonga                                | TO  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Tuvalu                               | TV  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |
| Vanuatu                              | VU  | Australasia & Pacific     | Oceania            |                |

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